Author Index

Volume 68, January–June 1991

A
Abboud S, 1751
Abendschein DR, 1007
Ahlner J, 756
Aksnes G, 638
Albala A, 131
Allen AM, 141
Allen SJ, 1713
Alpert NR, 836
Altemeier WA, 513
Amenta F, 1591
Anderson J, 1020, 1108
Antzelevitch C, 1729
Anumonwo JMB, 1138
Anversa P, 856, 903, 1560
Apstein CS, 466
Archer SL, 1569
Arleth AJ, 314
Armentano RL, 1549
Armstead WM, 922
Armstrong PW, 940
Axelsson KL, 756

B
Baird A, 106
Balke CW, 897
Balog E, 734
Balser JR, 513
Banerjee M, 352
Barnett HF, 1446
Barra JG, 1549
Bashore T, 881
Bassett AL, 1693
Bates JN, 847
Bauer E, 52
Baumbach GL, 338
Belardinelli L, 1035
Bemis KG, 1313
Berenfeld O, 1751
Berger HJ, 1164
Bettmann MA, 1027
Bevan JA, 568
Bhargava V, 197
Biaggioni I, 352
Billadello JJ, 1007
Bing OHL, 1390
Bishop SP, 555
Bjerrum PJ, 174
Blanchard EM, 836
Blatter LA, 150
Bletz C, 614
Bode DC, 1070
Böhm M, 689
Bondjers G, 1270
Boothroyd E, 881
Borg TK, 734
Borow KM, 1369
Borrione AC, 1349
Borst MM, 797
Bosman FT, 450
Bosnjak ZJ, 888
Boulanger CM, 1768
Bousley RF, 1302
Boyett MR, 69
Bravo G, 662
Breitbart GJ, 1549
Brooks WW, 1390
Broten TP, 531
Brunton LL, 1070
Bult H, 1669
Bund SJ, 1230
Burattini R, 85
Busija DW, 922
Buttrick P, 645
Buyssens N, 1669

C
Cabrera Fischer EI, 1549
Campbell KB, 85, 1532
Campbell SE, 984
Canty JM Jr, 392
Capasso JM, 856, 903, 1560
Capogrossi MC, 1660
Carlson BM, 1600
Carmeliet E, 1059
Carpeggiani C, 966
Carrea FP, 1652
Carter LS, 1610
Carver W, 734
Chapleau MW, 619
Chase N, 555
Chatelain P, 1681
Chemla D, 903
Chen J-S, 1294
Cheung DW, 1401
Chisolm GM, 1259
Christensen G, 638
Cipolla M, 359
Clark EB, 226
Clark JE, 1154
Clarkson TB, 1270
Cokelet GR, 1
Colan SD, 1458
Coleman SM, 1027
Conrad CH, 1390
Cooper G IV, 402
Coppola L, 1591
Corjay MH, 288
Coronel R, 1204, 1241
Corretti MC, 255
Cousineau DF, 997
Covell JW, 368
Cowan NJ, 1569
Cowley Jr AW, 1422
Creager MA, 1027

D
Daemen MJAP, 450
Dalton N, 197
Daniels MCG, 1408
Danilo Jr P, 131
Danziger RS, 1660
Dart AM, 827
Das DK, 1491
Dauber IM, 605
Davies NJ, 807
De Ferrari GM, 1471
de Lanerolle P, 457
De Meyer GRY, 1669
de Tombe PP, 382, 588
Dean C, 620
Decker PJ, 1621
Del Vecchio PJ, 930
Dellsperger KC, 726
Delmar M, 1138
Denholm EM, 930
Desiderio DM, 922
Dietz K, 27
Doerman GE, 457
Du X-J, 827
Dubé GP, 1313

E
Eastham CL, 726, 847
Eberli FR, 466
Eigler NL, 870
Einhäupl KM, 1621
El-Sherif N, 1117
Elzinga G, 1495
Endoh M, 1179
Engelman RM, 1491
Erdmann E, 689

F
Faber JE, 232
Fabris B, 141
Factor S, 645
Fan Z, 653
Fanburg BL, 1362
Farber HW, 1446
Farhi ER, 392
Fedida D, 1408
Feigl EO, 531
Felsen R, 457
Ferrante F, 1591
Feuerstein GZ, 314
Fields NG, 745
Fisher MA, 930
Fishman GI, 782
Flanagan MF, 1458
Flanagan RG, 1458
Fletcher R, 438
Fontanet HL, 1007
Ford LE, 621
Foreman RD, 1471
Forlani A, 1591
Forster C, 940
Frame LH, 493
Frank RGJ, 1204
Fromaget C, 1638
Fujii AM, 1458
Fukunami M, 300
Fukushima M, 352
Fullerton DA, 531
Fulton KW, 966
Furukawa N, 1693
Furukawa T, 1693

G
Gabriel DA, 881
Gallenberg LA, 620
Gallo P, 1591
Ganey PE, 1610
Ganten D, 905
Geenen D, 645
Gelpi RJ, 543, 555
Gibbons WR, 424
Giuriato L, 1349
Glass L, 1280
Glatz JFC, 1490
Godfraind T, 662, 674
Goldman G, 1013
Goldsmith HL, 1
Goldsmith SR, 263
Goresky CA, 997
Görge G, 1681
Gorgels APM, 38
Goto Y, 482
Gotoh K, 1322
Gough WB, 1117
Graham RM, 543
Greenfield Jr JC, 1313
Grice WN, 466
Grimminger F, 503
Gros D, 1638
Grundström N, 756
Grupp IL, 1742
Gu S, 870
Gullberg D, 734
Guth PH, 100

H
Haas RC, 1007
Haass M, 1628
Haberl RL, 1621
Hagar JM, 61
Hale SL, 61

Haleen SJ, 1302
Hamilton AM, 702
Hansford RG, 1660
Hansson GK, 1270
Harder DR, 1154
Harrison DG, 847
Hasenfuss G, 836
Hasking GJ, 263
Haunsø S, 174
Heagerty AM, 1230
Hechtman HB, 1013
Heistad DD, 338, 1340
Herman AG, 1669
Hertzberg EL, 782
Hillyard R, 1020
Hiramoto T, 1179
Hiraoka M, 653
Hittinger L, 543, 555
Hoffman BF, 1127
Hoh JFY, 702
Hoit BD, 197
Holubarsch C, 836
Holzer P, 100
Homcy CJ, 543
Hong C, 1100
Hopp FA, 620
Hori M, 300, 1322
Horowitz GL, 466
Horwitz LD, 605, 1652
Hu N, 226
Hull Jr SS, 1471

I
Ideker RE, 1761
Ilebekk A, 638
Inoue M, 300, 1322
Inui J, 1179
Ishida Y, 300
Ishihata A, 1179
Ittleman F, 836
Iwakura K, 1322

J
Jackson B, 141
Jalife J, 1138
Janse MJ, 1204, 1241
Jasmin G, 45
Johns A, 1527
Johnston CI, 141
Johnston DL, 578, 714
Jones JL, 438
Jones MR, 881
Jones R, 1491
Jones RE, 438
Jordaens FH, 1669
Joyner RW, 788
Judd RM, 217, 392
Jurkiewicz NK, 77
Jyring R, 734

K
Kahn NN, 245
Kaiser L, 1703
Kamada T, 300, 1322
Kampine JP, 620, 888
Kanaide H, 818
Kanatsuka H, 726
Kang KH, 352
Kanter JR, 1070
Kaplan JR, 1270
Kato NS, 1582
Kauser K, 1154
Kawai M, 772
Kazda S, 674
Keiser JA, 1302
Keller BB, 226
Kelly RA, 269
Kent RL, 402
Kihara Y, 1378
Kiil F, 638
Kimura S, 1693
King LS, 352
Kirby MS, 69
Kirk KA, 1085
Kirkpatrick RD, 1532
Kitabatake A, 300, 1322
Kitakaze M, 300, 1322
Kléber AG, 114, 1482
Klausner JM, 1013
Klein I, 1100
Klocke FJ, 392
Kloner RA, 61
Knisley SB, 1761
Knowlen GG, 85
Kopelman HA, 513
Korecky B, 984, 1174
Koretsune Y, 255
Korth M, 597
Krämer BK, 269
Kranzhöfer R, 1628
Kreusler B, 503
Kumar K, 392
Kurz MA, 847
Kurz T, 1628
Kusuoka H, 255
Kutryk MJB, 18

L
Lader AS, 555
Laher I, 359
Lai L, 930
Laine GA, 1713
Lakatta EG, 1660
Lamb VL, 1703
Lamers WH, 1638
Lamont C, 1408
Lamping KG, 726, 847
Landisman CE, 966
Lang RM, 1369
Lappi DA, 106
Leavitt BJ, 836
Lecarpentier Y, 903
Lederer WJ, 280
Lee SL, 1362
Leenen FHH, 745
Leffler CW, 922
Leinwand L, 645, 782
Lerch R, 1681
Lesnefsky EJ, 605, 1652
Leunissen JDM, 38
Levenson J, 1549
Levy BI, 217
Lew WYW, 368
Lewandowski ED, 578, 714
LeWinter MM, 482
Liao JK, 1027
Lieberman EH, 1722
Lieberman HB, 1216
Limas C, 309
Limas CJ, 309
Lindner V, 106
Lindpaintner D, 905
Lipsius SL, 1059
Ljusegren ME, 756
Lock JE, 1458
Lombardi DM, 450
London RE, 1250
Lopaschuk GD, 807
Luisi A, 1527
Luo C, 1501
Lüscher TF, 52, 1768

M
Ma YH, 1154
Maddaford TG, 18
Main JS, 940
Majack RA, 106
Makielski JC, 977
Malfatto G, 1191
Malhotra A, 645
Malik AB, 930
Maljkovic G, 416
Mann DL, 402
Manuck SB, 1270
Marban E, 255
Marcus ML, 726, 847
Masika M, 1174
Masters BS, 1154
Mates RE, 392
Matsuura H, 319
Mayhan WG, 1340
McCall E, 69
McGiff JC, 958
McGuigan JAS, 150
McMillin JB, 1085
McVeigh JJ, 807
Meggs LG, 856
Melissari M, 1560
Mendelsohn FAO, 141
Mendelsohn ME, 1722
Messina LM, 1600
Michaels DC, 1138
Mii S, 1095
Mirro R, 922
Monopoli A, 1591
Moore BJ, 1362
Moorman AFM, 1638
Morales MC, 1549
Morano I, 614, 689
Morgan JP, 1378, 1390
Morgan KG, 1080
Morton MJ, 947
Moulijn AC, 1204
Mueller HS, 245
Mueller RA 1610
Mulieri LA, 836
Murphy E, 1250
Murray MA, 1340
Myerburg RJ, 1693

N
Nakamura M, 330, 818
Napoleone P, 1591
Nattel S, 1280
Nelson WL, 977
Neppert J, 503
Neumann A, 1369
Newman JH, 352
Ng WA, 1742
Nichols CG, 280
Nishigaki K, 232
Nitta J, 653

O
Ohya Y, 763
Ohyanagi M, 232
Okadome K, 1095
Oliver MF, 827
Olivetti G, 856, 1560
O'Neill S, 1722
Onohara T, 1095
Opthof T, 1204, 1241
Orchard CH, 69
Ortiz de Montellano PR, 1154
Osaka T, 788
Osol G, 359
Overhiser RW, 1302
Owens GK, 288
Oyekan AO, 958
Ozono K, 888

P
Page RL, 1614
Palace GP, 930
Papadatos D, 1280
Papageorgiou P, 1080
Parmley WW, 45
Pasipoularides A, 555
Patrick TA, 555
Paul RJ, 457
Pauly DF, 1085
Penn MS, 1259
Perlman M, 1250
Perreault CL, 1390
Pfaff JM, 870
Pfeifer A, 1164
Pichel RH, 1549
Pierce GN, 18
Pieske B, 689
Pinson CW, 947
Popovtzer MM, 1051
Proctor KG, 683
Prystowsky EN, 1614

Q
Quilley J, 958

R
Ragazzi E, 1035
Raj JU, 1020, 1108
Rakusan K, 984
Ramdat Misier AR, 1204
Ramjiawan B, 18
Rapundalo SR, 1302
Reece NS, 881
Reidy MA, 106
Ren CL, 131
Reneman RS, 1490
Repine JE, 1652
Rhee EK, 493
Richardt G, 1628
Riemersma RA, 827
Riou B, 903
Ripoll C, 280
Robbins J, 1742

Roberts R, 578
Robinson RB, 1216
Roden DM, 513
Rohr S, 114
Rollins DL, 1761
Roman RJ, 1154
Romson JL, 531
Rose CP, 997
Rosen MR, 1216
Rossmanith GH, 702
Roth BJ, 162
Rubanyi GM, 1527
Rubin K, 734
Rudy Y, 1501
Rüegg JC, 614, 689
Rupp H, 27, 1164

S
Sadeh D, 1751
Saeki Y, 772
Saggin L, 1349
Sakai M, 1660
Samarel AM, 1100
Sandor T, 1027
Sanguinetti MC, 77
Sartore S, 1349
Sato H, 1322
Satoh S, 392
Schaper J, 1681
Scherzer P, 1051
Scheuer J, 645
Schiaffino S, 1349
Schini VB, 209
Schmied R, 597
Schneider CA, 1045
Schneider U, 503
Schoels W, 1117
Schölly DM, 114
Schömig A, 1628
Schrader J, 797
Schrader MM, 797
Schühlen H, 870
Schwab AJ, 997
Schwartz PJ, 1191, 1471
Schwartz SM, 450
Schwenke DC, 1270
Scott A, 77
Seagard JL, 620
Seeger W, 503
Sekovski B, 392
Sen S, 1390
Serrino PJ, 226
Shabetai R, 197
Shannon RP, 543, 555
Shattock MJ, 319
Shen YT, 1422
Shepro D, 1013
Shikes RH, 1652
Shimokawa H, 1437
Shively CA, 1270
Shogakiuchi Y, 818
Shroff SG, 1369, 1532
Shryock J, 1035
Sicouri S, 1729
Siegal M, 1127
Siegl PKS, 77
Siems JE, 338
Simon A, 1549
Sinha AK, 245
Skinner JE, 966
Slinker BK, 482
Smith TW, 269
Smith WM, 1761
Sonnenblick EH, 856
Sorota S, 1127
Spencer KT, 1369
Sperelakis N, 763
Spinelli W, 1127
Spray DC, 782
Spurgeon HA, 1660
Srimani BN, 1491
Steele JA, 416
Steenbergen C, 1250
Stefenelli T, 45
Steinberg SF, 1216
Stern DM, 1216
Stockbridge N, 416
Stojanov I, 683
Stramba-Badiale M, 1471
Strauss AW, 1007
Strauss JD, 457
Strawn WB, 1270
Stulz P, 52
Subramaniam A, 1742
Sugimachi K, 1095
Sunami A, 653
Sung C-P, 314
Svendsen JH, 174
Swartz JF, 438

T
Taegtmeyer H, 1045
Tagawa H, 330
Takanashi M, 1179
Talajic M, 1280
Tang ASL, 1614
Taylor DG, 1302
ter Keurs HEDJ, 382, 588, 1408
Terracio L, 734
Thompson MM, 288
Thornburg KL, 947
Thurman RG, 1610
Tithof PK, 1703
Tomoike H, 330
Trask RV, 1007
Tucker JI, 1027
Turina M, 52
Turla MB, 288

U
Urabe Y, 402
Ursell PC, 131

V
Valeri CR, 1013
van Brederode JFM, 620
van Capelle FJL, 1204, 1241
van der Vusse GJ, 1490
van Deursen RTAM, 38
Van Hoydonck A-E, 1669
van Kempen MJA, 1638
Van Riper DA, 568
Van Winkle DM, 531
Vanhoutte PM, 209, 1437
Vanoli E, 1471
Vatner DE, 543
Vatner SF, 543, 555, 1422
Verberne HJ, 1204
Vereecke J, 1059
Vermeulen JT, 1204
Villarreal FJ, 368
Villemaire C, 1280
Vinciguerra S, 402
Vinet A, 1138
von Segesser L, 52
Vos MA, 38

W
Wald H, 1051
Waldman LK, 368
Walmrath D, 503
Wang G-X, 597
Wang W, 1294
Wang WW, 1362
Wankerl M, 689
Weinberg EO, 466
Weir B, 416
Weisberg A, 1582
Weishaar RE, 1302
Welbourn R, 1013
Welikson R, 1100
Wellens HJJ, 38
Werdan K, 1164
West KP, 1230
Westerhof N, 1495
Whiting JS, 870
Wibo M, 662, 674
Wier WG, 897
Wikman-Coffelt J, 45
Wikswo JP Jr., 513
Wilde AAM, 1482
Williams JF, 1703
Wilms-Schopman FJG, 1241
Winegrad S, 1582
Wisialowski TA, 513
Witzleben Ev, 503
Wojciechowski R, 614
Wolf PD, 1761
Wu J, 1059
Wu S-N, 1035
Wu ST, 45

Y
Yamada H, 141
Yamamura S, 1095
Yang H, 1117
Yang Z, 52
Yuan B, 745
Yue DT, 300
Yunginger J, 1437

Z
Zager RA, 185
Zanellato AMC, 1349
Zaza A, 1191
Zeiher A, 870
Zellers TM, 1437
Zhao Y, 772
Zhou X, 1761
Zimmermann R, 689
Zucker IH, 1294
Zygmunt AC, 424

Subject Index

Volume 68, January–June 1991

A

A23187
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703
Hirudin and Nitrates Inhibit the Thrombin-Induced Release of Endothelin From the Intact Porcine Aorta, 1768

Abnormal automaticity
Antiarrhythmic Actions of the ATP-Regulated K^+ Current Activated by Pinacidil, 1127

Acetylcholine
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703
Different Activation of the Endothelial L-Arginine and Cyclooxygenase Pathway in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and Saphenous Vein, 52
Measurement of Endothelial Cytosolic Calcium Concentration and Nitric Oxide Production Reveals Discrete Mechanisms of Endothelium-Dependent Pulmonary Vasodilatation, 1569
Putative Mechanisms of the Impairment of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of the Aorta With Atheromatous Plaque in Heritable Hyperlipidemic Rabbits, 330
Vagal Stimulation and Prevention of Sudden Death in Conscious Dogs With a Healed Myocardial Infarction, 1471

Acidosis
Mechanical Alternans During Acidosis in Ferret Heart Muscle, 69
Mechanism of Early Ischemic Contractile Failure: Inexcitability, Metabolite Accumulation, or Vascular Collapse?, 255

Actin
Mechanisms of Angiotensin II– and Arginine Vasopressin–Induced Increases in Protein Synthesis and Content in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells: Evidence for Selective Increases in Smooth Muscle Isoactin Expression, 288

Action potential
ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulation of the Guinea Pig Ventricular Action Potential and Contraction, 280
Mechanism of Early Ischemic Contractile Failure: Inexcitability, Metabolite Accumulation, or Vascular Collapse?, 255
Prolongation of Repolarization Time by Electric Field Stimulation With Monophasic and Biphasic Shocks in Open-Chest Dogs, 1761

Action potential duration
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Sympathetic Modulation of the Relation Between Ventricular Repolarization and Cycle Length, 1191

Activation
Mechanical Manifestations of Activation in Cardiac Muscle, 621

Acute ischemic heart disease
Injury Current and Gradients of Diastolic Stimulation Threshold, TQ Potential, and Extracellular Potassium Concentration During Acute Regional Ischemia in the Isolated Perfused Pig Heart, 1241
Restoration by Insulin of Impaired Prostaglandin E_1/I_2 Receptor Activity of Platelets in Acute Ischemic Heart Disease, 245

Adenine nucleotides
Adenine Nucleotide Changes in Kidney, Liver, and Small Intestine During Different Forms of Ischemic Injury, 185
Electrophysiological and Receptor Binding Studies to Assess Activation of the Cardiac Adenosine Receptor by Adenine Nucleotides, 1035
Fasting In Vivo Delays Myocardial Cell Damage After Brief Periods of Ischemia in the Isolated Working Rat Heart, 1045

Adenosine
Beneficial Effects of α_1-Adrenoceptor Activity on Myocardial Stunning in Dogs, 1322
Effect of Coronary Hyperemia on E_{max} and Oxygen Consumption in Blood-Perfused Rabbit Hearts: Energetic Consequences of Gregg's Phenomenon, 482
Electrophysiological and Receptor Binding Studies to Assess Activation of the Cardiac Adenosine Receptor by Adenine Nucleotides, 1035
Role of Protein Kinase C in Bradykinin-Induced Increases in Microvascular Permeability, 1340

Adenosine receptor
Electrophysiological and Receptor Binding Studies to Assess Activation of the Cardiac Adenosine Receptor by Adenine Nucleotides, 1035

Adenylate cyclase
Inotropic Response to Norepinephrine Is Augmented Early and Maintained Late in Conscious Dogs With Perinephritic Hypertension, 543

ADP
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797
ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulation of the Guinea Pig Ventricular Action Potential and Contraction, 280

α_2-Adrenergic antagonist
Sex Difference in Presynaptic Adrenergic Inhibition of Norepinephrine Release During Normoxia and Ischemia in the Rat Heart, 827

Adrenergic neuropeptide Y
Evidence That Neuropeptide Y and Norepinehrine Mediate Electrical Field–Stimulated Vasoconstriction of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery, 568

α-Adrenergic receptors
Differential Activation of α_1- and α_2-Adrenoceptors on Microvascular Smooth Muscle During Sympathetic Nerve Stimulation, 232
Evidence That Neuropeptide Y and Norepinephrine Mediate Electrical Field–Stimulated Vasoconstriction of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery, 568
Inhibitory Role of the Coronary Arterial Endothelium to α-Adrenergic Stimulation in Experimental Heart Failure, 940
Myocardial α_1-Adrenoceptors Mediate Positive Inotropic Effect and Changes in Phosphatidylinositol Metabolism: Species Differences in Receptor Distribution and the Intracellular Coupling Process in Mammalian Ventricular Myocardium, 1179
Neuropeptide Y Potentiates Specifically the Purinergic Component of the Neural Responses in the Guinea Pig Saphenous Artery, 1401

Sex Difference in Presynaptic Adrenergic Inhibition of Norepinephrine Release During Normoxia and Ischemia in the Rat Heart, 827

α_1-Adrenoceptor activity
Beneficial Effects of α_1-Adrenoceptor Activity on Myocardial Stunning in Dogs, 1322

β-Adrenergic blockade
Cardiac Microcirculatory Effects of β-Adrenergic Blockade During Sympathetic Stimulation, 997

β-Adrenergic receptors
Autoradiographic Localization of β-Adrenergic Receptors in Human Large Coronary Arteries, 1591
Inotropic Response to Norepinephrine Is Augmented Early and Maintained Late in Conscious Dogs With Perinephritic Hypertension, 543

Aequorin
Increased Ca^{2+} Signaling After α-Adrenoceptor Activation in Vascular Hypertrophy, 1080
Intracellular Calcium and Ventricular Fibrillation: Studies in the Aequorin-Loaded Isovolumic Ferret Heart, 1378
Intracellular Calcium Transients in Myocardium From Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats During the Transition to Heart Failure, 1390

Aftercontractions
Role of the Sarcolemma in Triggered Propagated Contractions in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 1408

Aggregation
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1

Alanine
Effects of Inosine on Glycolysis and Contracture During Myocardial Ischemia, 578

Alcohol
Block of Sodium Current by Heptanol in Voltage-Clamped Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells, 977

Alternans
Mechanical Alternans During Acidosis in Ferret Heart Muscle, 69

Aminopeptidases
Angiotensin Degradation Products Mediate Endothelium-Dependent Dilation of Rabbit Brain Arterioles, 1621

AMP
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797

Angiogenesis
Myocardial Angiogenesis and Coronary Perfusion in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy in the Young Lamb: Evidence for Inhibition With Chronic Protamine Administration, 1458
Rapid and Complete Recovery of Responsiveness to Adenosine and Norepinephrine by Regenerating Arterioles of the Tibialis Anterior Muscle of the Hamster After In Situ Autografting, 1600

Angiotensin converting enzyme
Effects of Quinapril, a New Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, on Left Ventricular Failure and Survival in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster: Hemodynamic, Morphological, and Biochemical Correlates, 1302
Localization of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Rat Heart, 141
The Cardiac Renin-Angiotensin System: An Appraisal of Present Experimental and Clinical Evidence, 905

Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors
The Cardiac Renin-Angiotensin System: An Appraisal of Present Experimental and Clinical Evidence, 905

Angiotensin II
Angiotensin II Induces Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation in the Normal and Injured Rat Arterial Wall, 450
Direct Vasoconstriction Evoked by A_1-Adenosine Receptor Stimulation in the Cutaneous Microcirculation, 683
Effect of a Pressor Infusion of Angiotensin II on Sympathetic Activity and Heart Rate in Normal Humans, 263
Involvement of a GTP-Binding Protein in Stimulating Action of Angiotensin II on Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 763
Localization of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Rat Heart, 141
Mechanisms of Angiotensin II– and Arginine Vasopressin–Induced Increases in Protein Synthesis and Content in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells: Evidence for Selective Increases in Smooth Muscle Isoactin Expression, 288
Na_xK-ATPase in Isolated Nephron Segments in Rats With Experimental Heart Failure, 1051
The Cardiac Renin-Angiotensin System: An Appraisal of Present Experimental and Clinical Evidence, 905

Anisotropy
Action Potential Propagation in a Thick Strand of Cardiac Muscle, 162

Anoxia
Differences in Prostaglandin Metabolism in Cultured Aortic and Pulmonary Arterial Endothelial Cells Exposed to Acute and Chronic Hypoxia, 1446

Antiarrhythmic drugs
Antiarrhythmic Actions of the ATP-Regulated K^+ Current Activated by Pinacidil, 1127
Circus Movement Atrial Flutter in the Canine Sterile Pericarditis Model: Differential Effects of Procainamide on the Components of the Reentrant Pathway, 1117
Isoproterenol Antagonizes Prolongation of Refractory Period by the Class III Antiarrhythmic Agent E-4031 in Guinea Pig Myocytes: Mechanism of Action, 77

Aorta
Cytosolic Calcium Transients Differ Between Porcine Coronary Arterial and Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells in Primary Culture, 818
Troponin T– and Troponin I–like Proteins in Bovine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 1349

Aortic flow
Doppler and Electromagnetic Comparisons of Instantaneous Aortic Flow Characteristics in Primates, 1369

Aortic pressure–diameter relation
Paradoxically Decreased Aortic Wall Stiffness in Response to Vitamin D_3–Induced Calcinosis: A Biphasic Analysis of Segmental Elastic Properties in Conscious Dogs, 1549

Arachidonic acid
Cytochrome P-450–Dependent Vasodilator Responses to Arachidonic Acid in the Isolated, Perfused Kidney of the Rat, 958
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020

Arginine
Angiotensin Degradation Products Mediate Endothelium-Dependent Dilation of Rabbit Brain Arterioles, 1621
L-Arginine Evokes Both Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Relaxations in L-Arginine-Depleted Aortas of the Rat, 209

Arginine vasopressin
Mechanisms of Angiotensin II– and Arginine Vasopressin–Induced Increases in Protein Synthesis and Content in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells: Evidence for Selective Increases in Smooth Muscle Isoactin Expression, 288
Relative Roles of Cardiac and Arterial Baroreceptors in Vasopressin Regulation During Hemorrhage in Conscious Dogs, 1422

Arrhythmias
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Effect of Preconditioning Ischemia on Reperfusion Arrhythmias After Coronary Artery Occlusion and Reperfusion in the Rat, 61
Membrane Potential Fluctuations and Transient Inward Currents Induced by Reactive Oxygen Intermediates in Isolated Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 319

Arterial morphology
Effects of Protection From Pressure on Resistance Artery Morphology and Reactivity in Spontaneously Hypertensive and Wistar-Kyoto Rats, 1230
Arterial parameter estimation
Two Arterial Effective Reflecting Sites May Appear as One to the Heart, 85
Arterial wave reflection
Two Arterial Effective Reflecting Sites May Appear as One to the Heart, 85
Arterioles
Rapid and Complete Recovery of Responsiveness to Adenosine and Norepinephrine by Regenerating Arterioles of the Tibialis Anterior Muscle of the Hamster After In Situ Autografting, 1600
Arteriosclerosis
Role of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor in Vascular Lesion Formation, 106
Atherosclerosis
Differential Impairment of Vasodilator Responsiveness of Peripheral Resistance and Conduit Vessels in Humans With Atherosclerosis, 1027
Endothelial Dysfunction in Response to Psychosocial Stress in Monkeys, 1270
Neointima Formation Impairs Endothelial Muscarinic Receptors While Enhancing Prostacyclin-Mediated Responses in the Rabbit Carotid Artery, 1669
Putative Mechanisms of the Impairment of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of the Aorta With Atheromatous Plaque in Heritable Hyperlipidemic Rabbits, 330
ATP
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797
ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulation of the Guinea Pig Ventricular Action Potential and Contraction, 280
Role of Cardiac ATP-Regulated Potassium Channels in Differential Responses of Endocardial and Epicardial Cells to Ischemia, 1693
ATPase
Effect of Left Atrial Filling Pressure on the Activity of Specific Myosin Isozymes in Rat Heart, 1582
ATP-regulated K^+ current
Antiarrhythmic Actions of the ATP-Regulated K^+ Current Activated by Pinacidil, 1127
ATP-sensitive potassium channel
ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulation of the Guinea Pig Ventricular Action Potential and Contraction, 280
Atrial flutter
Circus Movement Atrial Flutter in the Canine Sterile Pericarditis Model: Differential Effects of Procainamide on the Components of the Reentrant Pathway, 1117
Atrioventricular block
A Unified Model of Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction Predicts Dynamic Changes in Wenckebach Periodicity1, 1280
Atrioventricular node
A Unified Model of Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction Predicts Dynamic Changes in Wenckebach Periodicity1, 1280
Effect of Continuous Enhanced Vagal Tone on Atrioventricular Nodal and Sinoatrial Nodal Function in Humans, 1614
Atrophy
Direct Effect of Increased Hemodynamic Load on Cardiac Mass, 1174
Remodeling of Myocyte Dimensions in Hypertrophic and Atrophic Rat Hearts, 984
Authentic thromboxane B_2
Thromboxane Mediates Diapedesis After Ischemia by Activation of Neutrophil Adhesion Receptors Interacting With Basally Expressed Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 1013
Automaticity
Thrombin Modulates Phosphoinositide Metabolism, Cytosolic Calcium, and Impulse Initiation in the Heart, 1216
Autonomic nervous system
Dispersion of Refractoriness in Canine Ventricular Myocardium: Effects of Sympathetic Stimulation, 1204
Nonadrenergic Noncholinergic Innervation: Anatomic Distribution of Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide–Immunoreactive Tissue in the Dog Heart, 131
Vagal Stimulation and Prevention of Sudden Death in Conscious Dogs With a Healed Myocardial Infarction, 1471
Autoradiography
Autoradiographic Localization of β-Adrenergic Receptors in Human Large Coronary Arteries, 1591
Autoregulation
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154

B

5F-BAPTA
Amiloride Delays the Ischemia-Induced Rise in Cytosolic Free Calcium, 1250
Barium
Effects of Barium-Induced Cardiac Contraction on Large- and Small-Vessel Intramyocardial Blood Volume, 217
Ionic Currents Activated During Hyperpolarization of Single Right Atrial Myocytes From Cat Heart, 1059
Baroreflexes
Carotid Sinus Baroreceptor Reflex in Dogs With Experimental Heart Failure, 1294
Effect of a Pressor Infusion of Angiotensin II on Sympathetic Activity and Heart Rate in Normal Humans, 263
Basic amino acids
L-Arginine Evokes Both Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Relaxations in L-Arginine–Depleted Aortas of the Rat, 209
Bidomain
Action Potential Propagation in a Thick Strand of Cardiac Muscle, 162
Biphasic defibrillator waveforms
Conditioning Prepulse of Biphasic Defibrillator Waveforms Enhances Refractoriness to Fibrillation Wavefronts, 438
Blood apparent viscosity
Comparison of Dextran and Hematocrit Effects in the Pulmonary Microcirculation, 1108
Blood flow
Differential Impairment of Vasodilator Responsiveness of Peripheral Resistance and Conduit Vessels in Humans With Atherosclerosis, 1027
Myocardial Capillary Permeability After Regional Ischemia and Reperfusion in the In Vivo Canine Heart: Effect of Superoxide Dismutase, 174
Simulated Blood Flow and the Effects on Prostacyclin Production in the Dog Femoral Artery, 1095
Blood pressure
Carotid Sinus Baroreceptor Reflex in Dogs With Experimental Heart Failure, 1294
Relative Roles of Cardiac and Arterial Baroreceptors in Vasopressin Regulation During Hemorrhage in Conscious Dogs, 1422
Bovine mesenteric artery
Role of Nitric Oxide and Cyclic GMP as Mediators of Endothelium-Independent Neurogenic Relaxation in Bovine Mesenteric Artery, 756
Bradykinin
Localization of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Rat Heart, 141
Role of Protein Kinase C in Bradykinin-Induced Increases in Microvascular Permeability, 1340
Bronchial spasm
Pulmonary Vascular Effects of Prostaglandin D_2, but Not Its Systemic Vascular or Airway Effects, Are Mediated Through Thromboxane Receptor Activation, 352
Brugia pahangi
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi:* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703

C

Ca^{2+}
Modulation of Crossbridge Kinetics by Myosin Isoenzymes in Skinned Human Heart Fibers, 614
Ryanodine Does Not Affect Calcium Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes in Which Ca^{2+} Is Buffered, 897
Caffeine
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702
Calcitonin gene-related peptide
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100
Nonadrenergic Noncholinergic Innervation: Anatomic Distribution of Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide–Immunoreactive Tissue in the Dog Heart, 131
Calcium
Cytosolic Calcium Transients Differ Between Porcine Coronary Arterial and Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells in Primary Culture, 818
Increased Ca^{2+} Signaling After α-Adrenoceptor Activation in Vascular Hypertrophy, 1080
Release of Atrial Natriuretic Factor During Selective Cardiac α- and β-Adrenergic Stimulation, Intracoronary Ca^{2+} Infusion, and Aortic Constriction in Pigs, 638
Thrombin Modulates Phosphoinositide Metabolism, Cytosolic Calcium, and Impulse Initiation in the Heart, 1216
Calcium antagonist
Effects of a Chronic Treatment by Nisoldipine, a Calcium Antagonistic Dihydropyridine, on Arteries of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 674
Calcium channel blocker
Effects of TA-3090, a New Calcium Channel Blocker, on Myocardial Substrate Utilization in Ischemic and Nonischemic Isolated Working Fatty Acid–Perfused Rat Hearts, 807
Calcium channels
Effects of a Chronic Treatment by Nisoldipine, a Calcium Antagonistic Dihydropyridine, on Arteries of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 674
Involvement of a GTP-Binding Protein in Stimulating Action of Angiotensin II on Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 763
Calcium current
Developmental Changes in Calcium Currents of Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 788
Ryanodine Does Not Affect Calcium Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes in Which Ca^{2+} Is Buffered, 897
Calcium transport
Oxidation of Membrane Cholesterol Alters Active and Passive Transsarcolemmal Calcium Movement, 18
Calcium-activated current
Calcium-Activated Chloride Current in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 424
cAMP
Cellular Distribution of Phosphodiesterase Isoforms in Rat Cardiac Tissue, 1070
Contribution of cAMP-Phosphodiesterase Inhibition and Sensitization of the Contractile Proteins for Calcium to the Inotropic Effect of Pimobendan in the Failing Human Myocardium, 689
Cytosolic Calcium Transients Differ Between Porcine Coronary Arterial and Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells in Primary Culture, 818
Dual Effect of Serotonin on Growth of Bovine Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cells in Culture, 1362
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702
Capillary permeability
Cardiac Microcirculatory Effects of β-Adrenergic Blockade During Sympathetic Stimulation, 997
Myocardial Capillary Permeability After Regional Ischemia and Reperfusion in the In Vivo Canine Heart: Effect of Superoxide Dismutase, 174
Capillary transit time
Cardiac Microcirculatory Effects of β-Adrenergic Blockade During Sympathetic Stimulation, 997
Cardiac action potential model
A Model of the Ventricular Cardiac Action Potential: Depolarization, Repolarization, and Their Interaction, 1501
Cardiac development
Expression of Collagen Binding Integrins During Cardiac Development and Hypertrophy, 734
Cardiac excitability
Virtual Cathode Effects During Stimulation of Cardiac Muscle: Two-dimensional In Vivo Experiments, 513
Cardiac function
Cardiac Myosin Heavy Chain mRNA Expression and Myocardial Function in the Mouse Heart, 1742
Fatty Acid Metabolism and Contractile Function in the Reperfused Myocardium: Multinuclear NMR Studies of Isolated Rabbit Hearts, 714
Cardiac growth
Direct Effect of Increased Hemodynamic Load on Cardiac Mass, 1174
Cardiac lymph
Left Ventricular Myocardial Edema: Lymph Flow, Interstitial Fibrosis, and Cardiac Function, 1713
Cardiac mechanics
Short–Time-Scale Left Ventricular Systolic Dynamics: Evidence for a Common Mechanism in Both Left Ventricular Chamber and Heart Muscle Mechanics, 1532
Cardiac muscle
Comparison of Crossbridge Dynamics Between Intact and Skinned Myocardium From Ferret Right Ventricles, 772
Mechanical Alternans During Acidosis in Ferret Heart Muscle, 69
Mechanical Manifestations of Activation in Cardiac Muscle, 621
Cardiac oxygen consumption
Effect of Coronary Hyperemia on E_{max} and Oxygen Consumption in Blood-Perfused Rabbit Hearts: Energetic Consequences of Gregg's Phenomenon, 482
Cardiac propagation
Virtual Cathode Effects During Stimulation of Cardiac Muscle: Two-dimensional In Vivo Experiments, 513
Cardiac receptors
Relative Roles of Cardiac and Arterial Baroreceptors in Vasopressin Regulation During Hemorrhage in Conscious Dogs, 1422
Cardiac renin-angiotensin system
The Cardiac Renin-Angiotensin System: An Appraisal of Present Experimental and Clinical Evidence, 905
Cardiac sarcolemma
Oxidation of Membrane Cholesterol Alters Active and Passive Transsarcolemmal Calcium Movement, 18
Cardiac size
Matching Between Ventricle and Arterial Load: An Evolutionary Process, 1495
Cardiac toxicity
Doxorubicin Toxicity in Perfused Rat Heart: Decreased Cell Death at Low Oxygen Tension, 1610
Cardiac valves
Localization of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Rat Heart, 141
Cardiac work
Heterotopic Cardiac Transplantation Decreases the Capacity for Rat Myocardial Protein Synthesis, 1100
Cardiomyocytes
Cellular Versus Myocardial Basis for the Contractile Dysfunction of Hypertrophied Myocardium, 402
Electrophysiological and Receptor Binding Studies to Assess Activation of the Cardiac Adenosine Receptor by Adenine Nucleotides, 1035
Endothelin and Increased Contractility in Adult Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Role of Intracellular Alkalosis Induced by Activation of the Protein Kinase C–Dependent Na^+-H^+ Exchanger, 269

Cardiomyopathic hamster
Effects of Quinapril, a New Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, on Left Ventricular Failure and Survival in the *Cardiomyopathic Hamster: Hemodynamic, Morphological,* and Biochemical Correlates, 1302

Cardioprotection
Effects of Quinapril, a New Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, on Left Ventricular Failure and Survival in the *Cardiomyopathic Hamster: Hemodynamic, Morphological,* and Biochemical Correlates, 1302

Cardiotonic steroid
Intracellular Calcium and Ventricular Fibrillation: Studies in the Aequorin-Loaded Isovolumic Ferret Heart, 1378

Cardiovascular development
Ventricular Pressure–Area Loop Characteristics in the Stage 16 to 24 Chick Embryo, 226

Carnitine palmitoyltransferase
Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase in Cardiac Ischemia: A Potential Site for Altered Fatty Acid Metabolism, 1085

Carotid occlusion
Cardiac Microcirculatory Effects of β-Adrenergic Blockade During Sympathetic Stimulation, 997

Catecholamines
Effect of Positive Inotropic Agents on Myosin Isozyme Population and Mechanical Activity of Cultured Rat Heart Myocytes, 1164

Cats
Sarcomere Dynamics in Cat Cardiac Trabeculae, 588

CD18
Thrombin-Mediated Release of Lipids From Pulmonary Artery Endothelial Cells Promotes Neutrophil Adherence, 930
Thromboxane Mediates Diapedesis After Ischemia by Activation of Neutrophil Adhesion Receptors Interacting With Basally Expressed Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 1013

Cell loss
Cardiomyopathy of the Aging Human Heart: Myocyte Loss and Reactive Cellular Hypertrophy, 1560

Cerebral circulation
Evidence That Neuropeptide Y and Norepinephrine Mediate Electrical Field–Stimulated Vasoconstriction of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery, 568
Opioids in Cerebrospinal Fluid in Hypotensive Newborn Pigs, 922
Protein Kinase C Modulates Basal Myogenic Tone in Resistance Arteries From the Cerebral Circulation, 359

Cerebrospinal fluid
Opioids in Cerebrospinal Fluid in Hypotensive Newborn Pigs, 922

Cesium
Ionic Currents Activated During Hyperpolarization of Single Right Atrial Myocytes From Cat Heart, 1059

cGMP
Cellular Distribution of Phosphodiesterase Isoforms in Rat Cardiac Tissue, 1070
S-Nitrosocysteine Inhibition of Human Platelet Secretion Is Correlated With Increases in Platelet cGMP Levels, 1722
Role of Nitric Oxide and Cyclic GMP as Mediators of Endothelium-Independent Neurogenic Relaxation in Bovine Mesenteric Artery, 756

Chaos
A Model of the Ventricular Cardiac Action Potential: Depolarization, Repolarization, and Their Interaction, 1501
Correlation Dimension of Heartbeat Intervals Is Reduced in Conscious Pigs by Myocardial Ischemia, 966

Cheek pouch
Role of Protein Kinase C in Bradykinin-Induced Increases in Microvascular Permeability, 1340

Chick embryo
Ventricular Pressure–Area Loop Characteristics in the Stage 16 to 24 Chick Embryo, 226

Chloride current
Calcium-Activated Chloride Current in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 424

Circulatory models
Digital Angiographic Impulse Response Analysis of Regional Myocardial Perfusion: Estimation of Coronary Flow, Flow *Reserve, and Distribution Volume by Compartmental Transit* Time Measurement in a Canine Model, 870

Circus movement
Circus Movement Atrial Flutter in the Canine Sterile Pericarditis Model: Differential Effects of Procainamide on the Components of the Reentrant Pathway, 1117

Colchicine adrenergic receptors
Disparate Effects of Colchicine on Thyroxine-Induced Cardiac Hypertrophy and Adrenoceptor Changes, 309

Collagen
Expression of Collagen Binding Integrins During Cardiac Development and Hypertrophy, 734
Left Ventricular Myocardial Edema: Lymph Flow, Interstitial Fibrosis, and Cardiac Function, 1713
Paradoxically Decreased Aortic Wall Stiffness in Response to Vitamin D_3–Induced Calcinosis: A Biphasic Analysis of Segmental Elastic Properties in Conscious Dogs, 1549

Complement
Human Leukoagglutinating Antibody Evokes Cooperative Leukotriene Synthesis in Pulmonary Microvasculature: Model of Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury, 503

Conditioned medium
Thrombin-Mediated Release of Lipids From Pulmonary Artery Endothelial Cells Promotes Neutrophil Adherence, 930

Conduction
Block of Sodium Current by Heptanol in Voltage-Clamped Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells, 977
Patterned Growth of Neonatal Rat Heart Cells in Culture: Morphological and Electrophysiological Characterization, 114
Significance of the Number of Stimuli to Initiate Ouabain-Induced Arrhythmias in the Intact Heart, 38

Congestive heart failure
Effects of Quinapril, a New Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, on Left Ventricular Failure and Survival in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster: Hemodynamic, Morphological, and Biochemical Correlates, 1302
Inhibitory Role of the Coronary Arterial Endothelium to α-Adrenergic Stimulation in Experimental Heart Failure, 940
Na_iK-ATPase in Isolated Nephron Segments in Rats With Experimental Heart Failure, 1051

Connexin43
Expression of Connexin43 in the Developing Rat Heart, 782
Spatial Distribution of Connexin43, the Major Cardiac Gap Junction Protein, in the Developing and Adult Rat Heart, 1638

Conscious dogs
Significance of the Number of Stimuli to Initiate Ouabain-Induced Arrhythmias in the Intact Heart, 38

Contractile dysfunction
Cellular Versus Myocardial Basis for the Contractile Dysfunction of Hypertrophied Myocardium, 402

Contractile proteins
Contribution of cAMP-Phosphodiesterase Inhibition and Sensitization of the Contractile Proteins for Calcium to the Inotropic Effect of Pimobendan in the Failing Human Myocardium, 689

Contractility
Cardiac Myosin Heavy Chain mRNA Expression and Myocardial Function in the Mouse Heart, 1742
Effect of Left Atrial Filling Pressure on the Activity of Specific Myosin Isozymes in Rat Heart, 1582
Effects of Antibodies to Myosin Light Chain Kinase on Contractility and Myosin Phosphorylation in Chemically Permeabilized Smooth Muscle, 457
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702
Effects of Quinapril, a New Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, on Left Ventricular Failure and Survival in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster: Hemodynamic, Morphological, and Biochemical Correlates, 1302

Endothelin and Increased Contractility in Adult Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Role of Intracellular Alkalosis Induced by Activation of the Protein Kinase C–Dependent Na^+-H^+ Exchanger, 269
Ethanol Acutely and Reversibly Suppresses Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Cardiac Myocytes, 1660
Inotropic Response to Norepinephrine Is Augmented Early and Maintained Late in Conscious Dogs With Perinephritic Hypertension, 543
Sarcomere Dynamics in Cat Cardiac Trabeculae, 588

Contraction frequency
Effect of Positive Inotropic Agents on Myosin Isozyme Population and Mechanical Activity of Cultured Rat Heart Myocytes, 1164

Contraction velocity
Effect of Positive Inotropic Agents on Myosin Isozyme Population and Mechanical Activity of Cultured Rat Heart Myocytes, 1164

Contrast media
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881

Cooperative eicosanoid synthesis
Human Leukoagglutinating Antibody Evokes Cooperative Leukotriene Synthesis in Pulmonary Microvasculature: Model of Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury, 503

Coronary angiography
Digital Angiographic Impulse Response Analysis of Regional Myocardial Perfusion: Estimation of Coronary Flow, Flow Reserve, and Distribution Volume by Compartmental Transit Time Measurement in a Canine Model, 870

Coronary arteries
Autoradiographic Localization of β-Adrenergic Receptors in Human Large Coronary Arteries, 1591
Cytosolic Calcium Transients Differ Between Porcine Coronary Arterial and Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells in Primary Culture, 818
Inhibitory Role of the Coronary Arterial Endothelium to α-Adrenergic Stimulation in Experimental Heart Failure, 940
Mechanisms Responsible for the Heterogeneous Coronary Microvascular Response to Nitroglycerin, 847
Troponin T– and Troponin I–like Proteins in Bovine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 1349

Coronary circulation
Coronary Microvascular Resistance in Hypertensive Cats, 726
Distinction Between Metabolic and Myogenic Mechanisms of Coronary Hyperemic Response to Brief Diastolic Occlusion, 1313
Effect of Coronary Hyperemia on E_{max} and Oxygen Consumption in Blood-Perfused Rabbit Hearts: Energetic Consequences of Gregg's Phenomenon, 482
Myocardial Angiogenesis and Coronary Perfusion in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy in the Young Lamb: Evidence for Inhibition With Chronic Protamine Administration: 1485

Coronary occlusion
Distinction Between Metabolic and Myogenic Mechanisms of Coronary Hyperemic Response to Brief Diastolic Occlusion, 1313

Coronary pressure–flow relations
Tone-Dependent Waterfall Behavior During Venous Pressure Elevation in Isolated Canine Hearts, 392

Coronary resistance
Protective Effect of Increased Glycolytic Substrate Against Systolic and Diastolic Dysfunction and Increased Coronary Resistance From Prolonged Global Underperfusion and Reperfusion in Isolated Rabbit Hearts Perfused With Erythrocyte Suspensions, 466

Coronary vascular resistance index
Distinction Between Metabolic and Myogenic Mechanisms of Coronary Hyperemic Response to Brief Diastolic Occlusion, 1313

Creatine kinase
Regulation of Expression of M, B, and Mitochondrial Creatine Kinase mRNAs in the Left Ventricle After Pressure Overload in Rats, 1007

Crossbridges
Comparison of Crossbridge Dynamics Between Intact and Skinned Myocardium From Ferret Right Ventricles, 772
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702
Energetics of Isometric Force Development in Control and Volume-Overload Human Myocardium: Comparison With Animal Species, 836
Modulation of Crossbridge Kinetics by Myosin Isoenzymes in Skinned Human Heart Fibers, 614

Cultured myocardial cells
Conditioning Prepulse of Biphasic Defibrillator Waveforms Enhances Refractoriness to Fibrillation Wavefronts, 438

Cycle length
Sympathetic Modulation of the Relation Between Ventricular Repolarization and Cycle Length, 1191

Cyclooxygenase inhibition
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020

Cysteine
Mechanisms Responsible for the Heterogeneous Coronary Microvascular Response to Nitroglycerin, 847

Cytochrome P-450
Cytochrome P-450–Dependent Vasodilator Responses to Arachidonic Acid in the Isolated, Perfused Kidney of the Rat, 958
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154

Cytokines
Differences in Prostaglandin Metabolism in Cultured Aortic and Pulmonary Arterial Endothelial Cells Exposed to Acute and Chronic Hypoxia, 1446

D

Defibrillation
Conditioning Prepulse of Biphasic Defibrillator Waveforms Enhances Refractoriness to Fibrillation Wavefronts, 438
Prolongation of Repolarization Time by Electric Field Stimulation With Monophasic and Biphasic Shocks in Open-Chest Dogs, 1761

Delayed afterdepolarizations
Antiarrhythmic Actions of the ATP-Regulated K^+ Current Activated by Pinacidil, 1127
Role of the Sarcolemma in Triggered Propagated Contractions in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 1408

Delayed rectifier
Isoproterenol Antagonizes Prolongation of Refractory Period by the Class III Antiarrhythmic Agent E-4031 in Guinea Pig Myocytes: Mechanism of Action, 77

Development
Developmental Changes in Calcium Currents of Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 788
Expression of Connexin43 in the Developing Rat Heart, 782
Spatial Distribution of Connexin43, the Major Cardiac Gap Junction Protein, in the Developing and Adult Rat Heart, 1638

Diastole
Changes in Diastolic Cardiac Function in Developing and Stable Perinephritic Hypertension in Conscious Dogs, 555
Pericardial Influences on Right and Left Ventricular Filling Dynamics, 197
Transmural Myocardial Deformation in the Ischemic Canine Left Ventricle, 368

Digitalis
Intracellular Calcium and Ventricular Fibrillation: Studies in the Aequorin-Loaded Isovolumic Ferret Heart, 1378

Dihydroouabain
Intracellular Na^+ Activity and Positive Inotropic Effect of Sulmazole in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocardium: Comparison With a Cardioactive Steroid, 597
Dihydropyridines
Effects of a Chronic Treatment by Nisoldipine, a Calcium Antagonistic Dihydropyridine, on Arteries of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 674
Postnatal Maturation of Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Rat Ventricle in Relation to the Subcellular Localization and Surface Density of 1,4-Dihydropyridine and Ryanodine Receptors, 662
3,4-Dihydroxyphenylethyleneglycol
Effect of Digitalis Glycosides on Norepinephrine Release in the Heart: Dual Mechanism of Action 1628
Disopyramide
Two Components of Use-Dependent Block of Na^+ Current by Disopyramide and Lidocaine in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 653
Doppler echocardiography
Doppler and Electromagnetic Comparisons of Instantaneous Aortic Flow Characteristis in Primates, 1369
Pericardial Influences on Right and Left Ventricular Filling Dynamics, 197
Doxorubicin
Doxorubicin Toxicity in Perfused Rat Heart: Decreased Cell Death at Low Oxygen Tension, 1610

E

Early afterdepolarizations
Antiarrhythmic Actions of the ATP-Regulated K^+ Current Activated by Pinacidil, 1127
Ecto 5′-nucleotidase
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797
Ectopic beats
Spontaneous Termination of Reentry After One Cycle or Short Nonsustained Runs: Role of Oscillations and Excess Dispersion of Refractoriness, 493
Efficiency
Matching Between Ventricle and Arterial Load: An Evolutionary Process, 1495
Eicosanoids
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154
Ejection
Delayed End Ejection Increases Isovolumic Ventricular Relaxation Rate in Isolated Perfused Canine Hearts, 300
Elastic modulus
Paradoxically Decreased Aortic Wall Stiffness in Response to Vitamin D_3–Induced Calcinosis: A Biphasic Analysis of Segmental Elastic Properties in Conscious Dogs, 1549
Elastin
Paradoxically Decreased Aortic Wall Stiffness in Response to Vitamin D_3–Induced Calcinosis: A Biphasic Analysis of Segmental Elastic Properties in Conscious Dogs, 1549
Electromagnetic flowmeter
Doppler and Electromagnetic Comparisons of Instantaneous Aortic Flow Characteristics in Primates, 1369
Electrophysiology
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Effect of Continuous Enhanced Vagal Tone on Atrioventricular Nodal and Sinoatrial Nodal Function in Humans, 1614
Expression of Connexin43 in the Developing Rat Heart, 782
Involvement of a GTP-Binding Protein in Stimulating Action of Angiotensin II on Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 763
Patterned Growth of Neonatal Rat Heart Cells in Culture: Morphological and Electrophysiological Characterization, 114
Endocardium
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Role of Cardiac ATP-Regulated Potassium Channels in Differential Responses of Endocardial and Epicardial Cells to Ischemia, 1693
Endoperoxides
Different Activation of the Endothelial L-Arginine and Cyclooxygenase Pathway in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and Saphenous Vein, 52
Endothelial cells
Relation Between Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Endothelial Cell Injury and Entry of Macromolecules Into the Rat Aorta In Vivo, 1259
Thrombin-Mediated Release of Lipids From Pulmonary Artery Endothelial Cells Promotes Neutrophil Adherence, 930
Endothelin
Endothelin and Increased Contractility in Adult Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Role of Intracellular Alkalosis Induced by Activation of the Protein Kinase C–Dependent Na^+-H^+ Exchanger, 269
Endothelium
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797
Inhibitory Role of the Coronary Arterial Endothelium to α-Adrenergic Stimulation in Experimental Heart Failure, 940
L-Arginine Evokes Both Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Relaxations in L-Arginine–Depleted Aortas of the Rat, 209
Phorbol Dibutyrate Stimulates the Release of Diffusible Endothelium-Derived Vasoconstrictor Factor(s) From Canine Femoral Arteries, 1527
Endothelium-dependent relaxation
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703
Endothelium-derived contracting factors
Phorbol Dibutyrate Stimulates the Release of Diffusible Endothelium-Derived Vasoconstrictor Factor(s) From Canine Femoral Arteries, 1527
Endothelium-derived relaxing factor
Differential Impairment of Vasodilator Responsiveness of Peripheral Resistance and Conduit Vessels in Humans With Atherosclerosis, 1027
Heterogeneity of Endothelium-Dependent and Endothelium-Independent Responses to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Pulmonary Arteries, 1437
Measurement of Endothelial Cytosolic Calcium Concentration and Nitric Oxide Production Reveals Discrete Mechanisms of Endothelium-Dependent Pulmonary Vasodilatation, 1569
S-Nitrosocysteine Inhibition of Human Platelet Secretion Is Correlated With Increases in Platelet cGMP Levels, 1722
Phorbol Dibutyrate Stimulates the Release of Diffusible Endothelium-Derived Vasoconstrictor Factor(s) From Canine Femoral Arteries, 1527
Putative Mechanisms of the Impairment of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of the Aorta With Atheromatous Plaque in Heritable Hyperlipidemic Rabbits, 330
End-systolic pressure–volume relation
Effect of Coronary Hyperemia on E_{max} and Oxygen Consumption in Blood-Perfused Rabbit Hearts: Energetic Consequences of Gregg's Phenomenon, 482
Enteric nervous system
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100
Epicardium
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Role of Cardiac ATP-Regulated Potassium Channels in Differential Responses of Endocardial and Epicardial Cells to Ischemia, 1693

Erectile effect
Mechanism of Early Ischemic Contractile Failure: Inexcitability, Metabolite Accumulation, or Vascular Collapse? , 255
Ethanol
Ethanol Acutely and Reversibly Suppresses Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Cardiac Myocytes, 1660
Excitation–contraction coupling
Energetics of Isometric Force Development in Control and Volume-Overload Human Myocardium: Comparison With Animal Species, 836
Ryanodine Does Not Affect Calcium Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes in Which Ca^{2+} Is Buffered, 897
Extracellular matrix
Expression of Collagen Binding Integrins During Cardiac Development and Hypertrophy, 734
Extracellular potassium concentration
Injury Current and Gradients of Diastolic Stimulation Threshold, TQ Potential, and Extracellular Potassium Concentration During Acute Regional Ischemia in the Isolated Perfused Pig Heart, 1241

F

Fast sodium channel
A Model of the Ventricular Cardiac Action Potential: Depolarization, Repolarization, and Their Interaction, 1501
Fatty acids
Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase in Cardiac Ischemia: A Potential Site for Altered Fatty Acid Metabolism, 1085
Effect of Increasing Degrees of Ischemic Injury on Myocardial Oxidative Metabolism Early After Reperfusion in Isolated Rat Hearts, 1681
Femoral resistance arteries
Effects of Protection From Pressure on Resistance Artery Morphology and Reactivity in Spontaneously Hypertensive and Wistar-Kyoto Rats, 1230
Ferrets
Intracellular Calcium and Ventricular Fibrillation: Studies in the Aequorin-Loaded Isovolumic Ferret Heart, 1378
Intracellular pH Regulation in Ferret Ventricular Muscle: The Role of Na-H Exchange and the Influence of Metabolic Substrates, 150
Short–Time-Scale Left Ventricular Systolic Dynamics: Evidence for a Common Mechanism in Both Left Ventricular Chamber and Heart Muscle Mechanics, 1532
Fetus
Mild Pressure Loading Alters Right Ventricular Function in Fetal Sheep, 947
Fibrin assembly
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881
Fibrinogen
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881
Fibroblast growth factor
Myocardial Angiogenesis and Coronary Perfusion in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy in the Young Lamb: Evidence for Inhibition With Chronic Protamine Administration, 1458
Role of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor in Vascular Lesion Formation, 106
Filling pressure
Effect of Left Atrial Filling Pressure on the Activity of Specific Myosin Isozymes in Rat Heart, 1582
Fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran
Role of Protein Kinase C in Bradykinin-Induced Increases in Microvascular Permeability, 1340
Fluorescent Ca^{2+} probes
Ethanol Acutely and Reversibly Suppresses Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Cardiac Myocytes, 1660
Fluorescent intravital microscopy
Rapid and Complete Recovery of Responsiveness to Adenosine and Norepinephrine by Regenerating Arterioles of the Tibialis Anterior Muscle of the Hamster After In Situ Autografting, 1600
Force–sarcomere velocity relation
Lack of Effect of Isoproterenol on Unloaded Velocity of Sarcomere Shortening in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 382
Sarcomere Dynamics in Cat Cardiac Trabeculae, 588
Force–velocity curves
Mechanical Manifestations of Activation in Cardiac Muscle, 621
Fractal geometry
Correlation Dimension of Heartbeat Intervals Is Reduced in Conscious Pigs by Myocardial Ischemia, 966
Simulation of High-Resolution QRS Complex Using a Ventricular Model With a Fractal Conduction System: Effects of Ischemia on High-Frequency QRS Potentials, 1751
Free radicals
Membrane Potential Fluctuations and Transient Inward Currents Induced by Reactive Oxygen Intermediates in Isolated Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 319
Myocardial Capillary Permeability After Regional Ischemia and Reperfusion in the In Vivo Canine Heart: Effect of Superoxide Dismutase, 174
Functional hyperemia
Synergistic Action of Myocardial Oxygen and Carbon Dioxide in Controlling Coronary Blood Flow, 531
Fura 2
Increased Ca^{2+} Signaling After α-Adrenoceptor Activation in Vascular Hypertrophy, 1080
Ryanodine Does Not Affect Calcium Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes in Which Ca^{2+} Is Buffered, 897

G

G protein
Involvement of a GTP-Binding Protein in Stimulating Action of Angiotensin II on Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 763
Ganglionic blockade
Relative Roles of Cardiac and Arterial Baroreceptors in Vasopressin Regulation During Hemorrhage in Conscious Dogs, 1422
Gap junctions
Expression of Connexin43 in the Developing Rat Heart, 782
Spatial Distribution of Connexin43, the Major Cardiac Gap Junction Protein, in the Developing and Adult Rat Heart, 1638
Gastric mucosa
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100
Gating kinetics
Block of Sodium Current by Heptanol in Voltage-Clamped Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells, 977
Gene expression
Expression of Connexin43 in the Developing Rat Heart, 782
Regulation of Expression of M, B, and Mitochondrial Creatine Kinase mRNAs in the Left Ventricle After Pressure Overload in Rats, 1007
Glucose
$[Ca^{2+}]_i$ Transients in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart, 45
Effect of Increasing Degrees of Ischemic Injury on Myocardial Oxidative Metabolism Early After Reperfusion in Isolated Rat Hearts, 1681
Effects of TA-3090, a New Calcium Channel Blocker, on Myocardial Substrate Utilization in Ischemic and Nonischemic Isolated Working Fatty Acid–Perfused Rat Hearts, 807
Glutathione
Myocardial Sulfhydryl Pool Alterations Occur During Reperfusion After Brief and Prolonged Myocardial Ischemia In Vivo, 605
Glycogen
Fasting In Vivo Delays Myocardial Cell Damage After Brief Periods of Ischemia in the Isolated Working Rat Heart, 1045
Glycolysis
Effects of Inosine on Glycolysis and Contracture During Myocardial Ischemia, 578

Protective Effect of Increased Glycolytic Substrate Against Systolic and Diastolic Dysfunction and Increased Coronary Resistance From Prolonged Global Underperfusion and Reperfusion in Isolated Rabbit Hearts Perfused With Erythrocyte Suspensions, 466

Graded response
Prolongation of Repolarization Time by Electric Field Stimulation With Monophasic and Biphasic Shocks in Open-Chest Dogs, 1761

Granulocyte antibody
Human Leukoagglutinating Antibody Evokes Cooperative Leukotriene Synthesis in Pulmonary Microvasculature: Model of Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury, 503

Growth regulation
Heterotopic Cardiac Transplantation Decreases the Capacity for Rat Myocardial Protein Synthesis, 1100

H

H-7
Role of Protein Kinase C in Bradykinin-Induced Increases in Microvascular Permeability, 1340

Hamsters
Role of Protein Kinase C in Bradykinin-Induced Increases in Microvascular Permeability, 1340

Heart
ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulation of the Guinea Pig Ventricular Action Potential and Contraction, 280
Calcium-Activated Chloride Current in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 424
Cardiomyopathy of the Aging Human Heart: Myocyte Loss and Reactive Cellular Hypertrophy, 1560
Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase in Cardiac Ischemia: A Potential Site for Altered Fatty Acid Metabolism, 1085
Effects of TA-3090, a New Calcium Channel Blocker, on Myocardial Substrate Utilization in Ischemic and Nonischemic Isolated Working Fatty Acid-Perfused Rat Hearts, 807
Membrane Potential Fluctuations and Transient Inward Currents Induced by Reactive Oxygen Intermediates in Isolated Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 319
Mild Pressure Loading Alters Right Ventricular Function in Fetal Sheep, 947
The Cardiac Renin-Angiotensin System: An Appraisal of Present Experimental and Clinical Evidence, 905

Heart attack
Correlation Dimension of Heartbeat Intervals Is Reduced in Conscious Pigs by Myocardial Ischemia, 966

Heart cell culture
Patterned Growth of Neonatal Rat Heart Cells in Culture: Morphological and Electrophysiological Characterization, 114

Heart failure
$[Ca^{2+}]_i$ Transients in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart, 45
Carotid Sinus Baroreceptor Reflex in Dogs With Experimental Heart Failure, 1294
Cellular Basis of Chronic Ventricular Remodeling After Myocardial Infarction in Rats, 856
Contribution of cAMP-Phosphodiesterase Inhibition and Sensitization of the Contractile Proteins for Calcium to the Inotropic Effect of Pimobendan in the Failing Human Myocardium, 689
Intracellular Calcium Transients in Myocardium From Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats During the Transition to Heart Failure, 1390
Left Ventricular Myocardial Edema: Lymph Flow, Interstitial Fibrosis, and Cardiac Function, 1713

Heart rate
Correlation Dimension of Heartbeat Intervals Is Reduced in Conscious Pigs by Myocardial Ischemia, 966
Effect of Norepinephrine and Heart Rate on Intracellular Sodium Activity and Membrane Potential in Beating Guinea Pig Ventricular Muscle, 1482
Endothelial Dysfunction in Response to Psychosocial Stress in Monkeys, 1270

High energy phosphates
Fatty Acid Metabolism and Contractile Function in the Reperfused Myocardium: Multinuclear NMR Studies of Isolated Rabbit Hearts, 714

High-frequency electrocardiogram
Simulation of High-Resolution QRS Complex Using a Ventricular Model With a Fractal Conduction System: Effects of Ischemia on High-Frequency QRS Potentials, 1751

High-performance liquid chromatography
Cellular Distribution of Phosphodiesterase Isoforms in Rat Cardiac Tissue, 1070

High-resolution QRS
Simulation of High-Resolution QRS Complex Using a Ventricular Model With a Fractal Conduction System: Effects of Ischemia on High-Frequency QRS Potentials, 1751

Histamine
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703
Different Activation of the Endothelial L-Arginine and Cyclooxygenase Pathway in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and Saphenous Vein, 52
Heterogeneity of Endothelium-Dependent and Endothelium-Independent Responses to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Pulmonary Arteries, 1437

Horseradish peroxidase
Relation Between Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Endothelial Cell Injury and Entry of Macromolecules Into the Rat Aorta In Vivo, 1259

5HT receptor
Dual Effect of Serotonin on Growth of Bovine Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cells in Culture, 1362

5HT uptake
Dual Effect of Serotonin on Growth of Bovine Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cells in Culture, 1362

Humans
Cardiomyopathy of the Aging Human Heart: Myocyte Loss and Reactive Cellular Hypertrophy, 1560
Contribution of cAMP-Phosphodiesterase Inhibition and Sensitization of the Contractile Proteins for Calcium to the Inotropic Effect of Pimobendan in the Failing Human Myocardium, 689

Hydrodynamic resistance
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1

Hydrogen peroxide
Reduction of Canine Myocardial Infarct Size by a Diffusible Reactive Oxygen Metabolite Scavenger: Efficacy of Dimethylthiourea Given at the Onset of Reperfusion, 1652

Hydroxyl radical
Reduction of Canine Myocardial Infarct Size by a Diffusible Reactive Oxygen Metabolite Scavenger: Efficacy of Dimethylthiourea Given at the Onset of Reperfusion, 1652

13-Hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid
Neointima Formation Impairs Endothelial Muscarinic Receptors While Enhancing Prostacyclin-Mediated Responses in the Rabbit Carotid Artery, 1669

Hypertension
Angiotensin II Induces Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation in the Normal and Injured Rat Arterial Wall, 450
Changes in Diastolic Cardiac Function in Developing and Stable Perinephritic Hypertension in Conscious Dogs, 555
Effects of Local Reduction in Pressure on Distensibility and Co· .position of Cerebral Arterioles, 338
Left Ventricular Myocardial Edema: Lymph Flow, Interstitial Fibrosis, and Cardiac Function, 1713
Regulation of Expression of M, B, and Mitochondrial Creatine Kinase mRNAs in the Left Ventricle After Pressure Overload in Rats, 1007
Two Arterial Effective Reflecting Sites May Appear as One to the Heart, 85

Hypertrophy
Cellular Versus Myocardial Basis for the Contractile Dysfunction of Hypertrophied Myocardium, 402
Coronary Microvascular Resistance in Hypertensive Cats, 726

Direct Effect of Increased Hemodynamic Load on Cardiac Mass, 1174
Disparate Effects of Colchicine on Thyroxine-Induced Cardiac Hypertrophy and Adrenoceptor Changes, 309
Effect of Aging and Hypertension on Myosin Biochemistry and Gene Expression in the Rate Heart, 645
Energetics of Isometric Force Development in Control and Volume-Overload Human Myocardium: Comparison With Animal Species, 836
Expression of Collagen Binding Integrins During Cardiac Development and Hypertrophy, 734
Intracellular Calcium Transients in Myocardium From Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats During the Transition to Heart Failure, 1390
Mild Pressure Loading Alters Right Ventricular Function in Fetal Sheep, 947
Myocardial Angiogenesis and Coronary Perfusion in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy in the Young Lamb: Evidence for Inhibition With Chronic Protamine Administration, 1458
Remodeling of Myocyte Dimensions in Hypertrophic and Atrophic Rat Hearts, 984
Sodium-Induced Cardiac Hypertrophy: Cardiac Sympathetic Activity Versus Volume Load, 745

Hypotension
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100
Relative Roles of Cardiac and Arterial Baroreceptors in Vasopressin Regulation During Hemorrhage in Conscious Dogs, 1422

Hypothyroidism
Lack of Effect of Isoproterenol on Unloaded Velocity of Sarcomere Shortening in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 382

Hypoxia
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797

I

Indo 1
Ethanol Acutely and Reversibly Suppresses Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Cardiac Myocytes, 1660

Indomethacin
Angiotensin Degradation Products Mediate Endothelium-Dependent Dilation of Rabbit Brain Arterioles, 1621

Inflammation
Neuropeptide Y Upregulates the Adhesiveness of Human Endothelial Cells for Leukocytes, 314

Inflammatory cells
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703

Injury
Angiotensin II Induces Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation in the Normal and Injured Rat Arterial Wall, 450
Injury Current and Gradients of Diastolic Stimulation Threshold, TQ Potential, and Extracellular Potassium Concentration During Acute Regional Ischemia in the Isolated Perfused Pig Heart, 1241

Inorganic phosphate
Mechanism of Early Ischemic Contractile Failure: Inexcitability, Metabolite Accumulation, or Vascular Collapse?, 255

Inosine
Effects of Inosine on Glycolysis and Contracture During Myocardial Ischemia, 578
Electrophysiological and Receptor Binding Studies to Assess Activation of the Cardiac Adenosine Receptor by Adenine Nucleotides, 1035

Inositol phosphates
Thrombin Modulates Phosphoinositide Metabolism, Cytosolic Calcium, and Impulse Initiation in the Heart, 1216

Inotropic agents
Effect of Positive Inotropic Agents on Myosin Isozyme Population and Mechanical Activity of Cultured Rat Heart Myocytes, 1164
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702

Insulin
Protective Effect of Increased Glycolytic Substrate Against Systolic and Diastolic Dysfunction and Increased Coronary Resistance From Prolonged Global Underperfusion and Reperfusion in Isolated Rabbit Hearts Perfused With Erythrocyte Suspensions, 466

Integrins
Expression of Collagen Binding Integrins During Cardiac Development and Hypertrophy, 734

Internal sodium activity
Effect of Norepinephrine and Heart Rate on Intracellular Sodium Activity and Membrane Potential in Beating Guinea Pig Ventricular Muscle, 1482

Interstitial heart disease
Left Ventricular Myocardial Edema: Lymph Flow, Interstitial Fibrosis, and Cardiac Function, 1713

Interstitial space
Action Potential Propagation in a Thick Strand of Cardiac Muscle, 162

Intima
Role of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor in Vascular Lesion Formation, 106

Intracellular calcium
Amiloride Delays the Ischemia-Induced Rise in Cytosolic Free Calcium, 1250
$[Ca^{2+}]_i$ Transients in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart, 45
Ethanol Acutely and Reversibly Suppresses Excitation-Contraction Coupling Cardiac Myocytes, 1660
Intracellular Calcium and Ventricular Fibrillation: Studies in the Aequorin-Loaded Isovolumic Ferret Heart, 1378
Intracellular Calcium Transients in Myocardium From Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats During the Transition to Heart Failure, 1390
Measurement of Endothelial Cytosolic Calcium Concentration and Nitric Oxide Production Reveals Discrete Mechanisms of Endothelium-Dependent Pulmonary Vasodilatation, 1569

Intracellular pH
Intracellular pH Regulation in Ferret Ventricular Muscle: The Role of Na-H Exchange and the Influence of Metabolic Substrates, 150

Intracellular sodium
Intracellular pH Regulation in Ferret Ventricular Muscle: The Role of Na-H Exchange and the Influence of Metabolic Substrates, 150

Intramyocardial blood volume
Effects of Barium-Induced Cardiac Contraction on Large- and Small-Vessel Intramyocardial Blood Volume, 217

Ion channels
Calcium-Activated Chloride Current in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 424

Iopamidol
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881

Ischemia
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797
Amiloride Delays the Ischemia-Induced Rise in Cytosolic Free Calcium, 1250
Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase in Cardiac Ischemia: A Potential Site for Altered Fatty Acid Metabolism, 1085
Effect of Digitalis Glycosides on Norepinephrine Release in the Heart: Dual Mechanism of Action 1, 1628
Effect of Preconditioning Ischemia on Reperfusion Arrhythmias After Coronary Artery Occlusion and Reperfusion in the Rat, 61
Effects of Inosine on Glycolysis and Contracture During Myocardial Ischemia, 578

Effects of TA-3090, a New Calcium Channel Blocker, on Myocardial Substrate Utilization in Ischemic and Nonischemic Isolated Working Fatty Acid–Perfused Rat Hearts, 807
Fatty Acid Metabolism and Contractile Function in the Reperfused Myocardium: Multinuclear NMR Studies of Isolated Rabbit Hearts, 714
Mechanism of Early Ischemic Contractile Failure: Inexcitability, Metabolite Accumulation, or Vascular Collapse?, 255
Myocardial Capillary Permeability After Regional Ischemia and Reperfusion in the In Vivo Canine Heart: Effect of Superoxide Dismutase, 174
Protective Effect of Increased Glycolytic Substrate Against Systolic and Diastolic Dysfunction and Increased Coronary Resistance From Prolonged Global Underperfusion and Reperfusion in Isolated Rabbit Hearts Perfused With Erythrocyte Suspensions, 466
Reduction of Canine Myocardial Infarct Size by a Diffusible Reactive Oxygen Metabolite Scavenger: Efficacy of Dimethylthiourea Given at the Onset of Reperfusion, 1652
Sex Difference in Presynaptic Adrenergic Inhibition of Norepinephrine Release During Normoxia and Ischemia in the Rat Heart, 827
Simulation of High-Resolution QRS Complex Using a Ventricular Model With a Fractal Conduction System: Effects of Ischemia on High-Frequency QRS Potentials, 1751
Transmural Myocardial Deformation in the Ischemic Canine Left Ventricle, 368

Isobutylmethylxanthine
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702

Isoforms
Cardiac Myosin Heavy Chain mRNA Expression and Myocardial Function in the Mouse Heart, 1742

Isolated heart
Short–Time-Scale Left Ventricular Systolic Dynamics: Evidence for a Common Mechanism in Both Left Ventricular Chamber and Heart Muscle Mechanics, 1532

Isolated myocytes
Cellular Distribution of Phosphodiesterase Isoforms in Rat Cardiac Tissue, 1070
Ethanol Acutely and Reversibly Suppresses Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Cardiac Myocytes, 1660
Remodeling of Myocyte Dimensions in Hypertrophic and Atrophic Rat Hearts, 984

Isometric force
Mechanical Manifestations of Activation in Cardiac Muscle, 621

Isomyosin
Lack of Effect of Isoproterenol on Unloaded Velocity of Sarcomere Shortening in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 382

Isoproterenol
Adenine Nucleotide Release From Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Hearts and Extracellular Formation of Adenosine, 797
Cytosolic Calcium Transients Differ Between Porcine Coronary Arterial and Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells in Primary Culture, 818
Isoproterenol Antagonizes Prolongation of Refractory Period by the Class III Antiarrhythmic Agent E-4031 in Guinea Pig Myocytes: Mechanism of Action, 77
Lack of Effect of Isoproterenol on Unloaded Velocity of Sarcomere Shortening in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 382
Release of Atrial Natriuretic Factor During Selective Cardiac α- and β-Adrenergic Stimulation, Intracoronary Ca^{2+} Infusion, and Aortic Constriction in Pigs, 638

K

K^+ current
Isoproterenol Antagonizes Prolongation of Refractory Period by the Class III Antiarrhythmic Agent E-4031 in Guinea Pig Myocytes: Mechanism of Action, 77

Kidney
Adenine Nucleotide Changes in Kidney, Liver, and Small Intestine During Different Forms of Ischemic Injury, 185

L

Large vessels
Effects of Barium-Induced Cardiac Contraction on Large- and Small-Vessel Intramyocardial Blood Volume, 217

Laser diffraction
Cellular Versus Myocardial Basis for the Contractile Dysfunction of Hypertrophied Myocardium, 402

Latency
Virtual Cathode Effects During Stimulation of Cardiac Muscle: Two-dimensional In Vivo Experiments, 513

Left atrial pressure
Release of Atrial Natriuretic Factor During Selective Cardiac α- and β-Adrenergic Stimulation, Intracoronary Ca^{2+} Infusion, and Aortic Constriction in Pigs, 638

Leukocyte adhesion
Neuropeptide Y Upregulates the Adhesiveness of Human Endothelial Cells for Leukocytes, 314

Leukotrienes
Direct Vasoconstriction Evoked by A_1-Adenosine Receptor Stimulation in the Cutaneous Microcirculation, 683
Human Leukoagglutinating Antibody Evokes Cooperative Leukotriene Synthesis in Pulmonary Microvasculature: Model of Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury, 503
Neuropeptide Y Potentiates Specifically the Purinergic Component of the Neural Responses in the Guinea Pig Saphenous Artery, 1401

Lidocaine
Two Components of Use-Dependent Block of Na^+ Current by Disopyramide and Lidocaine in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 653

Linear systems
Digital Angiographic Impulse Response Analysis of Regional Myocardial Perfusion: Estimation of Coronary Flow, Flow Reserve, and Distribution Volume by Compartmental Transit Time Measurement in a Canine Model, 870

Lipid factors
Thrombin-Mediated Release of Lipids From Pulmonary Artery Endothelial Cells Promotes Neutrophil Adherence, 930

Lipopolysaccharide
Relation Between Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Endothelial Cell Injury and Entry of Macromolecules Into the Rat Aorta In Vivo, 1259

Liver
Adenine Nucleotide Changes in Kidney, Liver, and Small Intestine During Different Forms of Ischemic Injury, 185

Local metabolic flow control
Synergistic Action of Myocardial Oxygen and Carbon Dioxide in Controlling Coronary Blood Flow, 531

Local refractoriness
Dispersion of Refractoriness in Canine Ventricular Myocardium: Effects of Sympathetic Stimulation, 1204

Lung micropuncture
Comparison of Dextran and Hematocrit Effects in the Pulmonary Microcirculation, 1108

Lymphatic filariasis
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703

M

M cells
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729

Macromolecular transport
Relation Between Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Endothelial Cell Injury and Entry of Macromolecules Into the Rat Aorta In Vivo, 1259

Mammalian ventricular myocardium
Myocardial α_1-Adrenoceptors Mediate Positive Inotropic Effect and Changes in Phosphatidylinositol Metabolism: Species Differences in Receptor Distribution and the Intracellular Coupling Process in Mammalian Ventricular Myocardium, 1179

Marker proteins
Fasting In Vivo Delays Myocardial Cell Damage After Brief Periods of Ischemia in the Isolated Working Rat Heart, 1045
Mass/length ratio
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881
Mast cells
Depression of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Aorta From Rats With *Brugia pahangi* Lymphatic Filariasis, 1703
Mathematical models
A Unified Model of Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction Predicts Dynamic Changes in Wenckebach Periodicity1, 1280
Short–Time-Scale Left Ventricular Systolic Dynamics: Evidence for a Common Mechanism in Both Left Ventricular Chamber and Heart Muscle Mechanics, 1532
Maximum power
Mechanical Manifestations of Activation in Cardiac Muscle, 621
Maximum velocity
Mechanical Manifestations of Activation in Cardiac Muscle, 621
Metabolic hyperemic mechanism
Distinction Between Metabolic and Myogenic Mechanisms of Coronary Hyperemic Response to Brief Diastolic Occlusion, 1313
Metabolic substrates
Intracellular pH Regulation in Ferret Ventricular Muscle: The Role of Na-H Exchange and the Influence of Metabolic Substrates, 150
Metabolism
ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulation of the Guinea Pig Ventricular Action Potential and Contraction, 280
Effect of Increasing Degrees of Ischemic Injury on Myocardial Oxidative Metabolism Early After Reperfusion in Isolated Rat Hearts, 1681
Methylene blue
Angiotensin Degradation Products Mediate Endothelium-Dependent Dilation of Rabbit Brain Arterioles, 1621
Hirudin and Nitrates Inhibit the Thrombin-Induced Release of Endothelin From the Intact Porcine Aorta, 1768
Microcirculation
Coronary Microvascular Resistance in Hypertensive Cats, 726
Differential Activation of α_1- and α_2-Adrenoceptors on Microvascular Smooth Muscle During Sympathetic Nerve Stimulation, 232
Direct Vasoconstriction Evoked by A_1-Adenosine Receptor Stimulation in the Cutaneous Microcirculation, 683
Mechanisms Responsible for the Heterogeneous Coronary Microvascular Response to Nitroglycerin, 847
Rapid and Complete Recovery of Responsiveness to Adenosine and Norepinephrine by Regenerating Arterioles of the Tibialis Anterior Muscle of the Hamster After In Situ Autografting, 1600
Micropipettes
Comparison of Dextran and Hematocrit Effects in the Pulmonary Microcirculation, 1108
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020
Micropuncture servonull technique
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020
Microvascular pressures
Comparison of Dextran and Hematocrit Effects in the Pulmonary Microcirculation, 1108
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020
Microvascular resistance
Coronary Microvascular Resistance in Hypertensive Cats, 726
Mitotoxin
Role of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor in Vascular Lesion Formation, 106
Monkeys
Doppler and Electromagnetic Comparisons of Instantaneous Aortic Flow Characteristics in Primates, 1369
N^G-Monomethyl L-arginine
Different Activation of the Endothelial L-Arginine and Cyclooxygenase Pathway in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and Saphenous Vein, 52
Morphology
Patterned Growth of Neonatal Rat Heart Cells in Culture: Morphological and Electrophysiological Characterization, 114
Morphometry
Cellular Basis of Chronic Ventricular Remodeling After Myocardial Infarction in Rats, 856
Mortality
Effects of Quinapril, a New Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, on Left Ventricular Failure and Survival in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster: Hemodynamic, Morphological, and Biochemical Correlates, 1302
Mouse
Cardiac Myosin Heavy Chain mRNA Expression and Myocardial Function in the Mouse Heart, 1742
Mucosal blood flow
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100
Multiple indicator dilution studies
Cardiac Microcirculatory Effects of β-Adrenergic Blockade During Sympathetic Stimulation, 997
Myocardial contraction
Effects of Barium-Induced Cardiac Contraction on Large- and Small-Vessel Intramyocardial Blood Volume, 217
Protective Effect of Increased Glycolytic Substrate Against Systolic and Diastolic Dysfunction and Increased Coronary Resistance From Prolonged Global Underperfusion and Reperfusion in Isolated Rabbit Hearts Perfused With Erythrocyte Suspensions, 466
Myocardial energetics
Energetics of Isometric Force Development in Control and Volume-Overload Human Myocardium: Comparison With Animal Species, 836
Myocardial infarction
Myocardial Sulfhydryl Pool Alterations Occur During Reperfusion After Brief and Prolonged Myocardial Ischemia In Vivo, 605
Myocardial perfusion
Digital Angiographic Impulse Response Analysis of Regional Myocardial Perfusion: Estimation of Coronary Flow, Flow Reserve, and Distribution Volume by Compartmental Transit Time Measurement in a Canine Model, 870
Myocardial relaxation rate
Changes in Diastolic Cardiac Function in Developing and Stable Perinephritic Hypertension in Conscious Dogs, 555
Myocardial remodeling
Remodeling of Myocyte Dimensions in Hypertrophic and Atrophic Rat Hearts, 984
Myocardial stiffness
Changes in Diastolic Cardiac Function in Developing and Stable Perinephritic Hypertension in Conscious Dogs, 555
Myocardium
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Effects of Inosine on Glycolysis and Contracture During Myocardial Ischemia, 578
Intracellular Na^+ Activity and Positive Inotropic Effect of Sulmazole in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocardium: Comparison With a Cardioactive Steroid, 597
Myocytes
Calcium-Activated Chloride Current in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 424

Effect of Positive Inotropic Agents on Myosin Isozyme Population and Mechanical Activity of Cultured Rat Heart Myocytes, 1164
Thrombin Modulates Phosphoinositide Metabolism, Cytosolic Calcium, and Impulse Initiation in the Heart, 1216
Two Components of Use-Dependent Block of Na^+ Current by Disopyramide and Lidocaine in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 653

Myogenic hyperemic mechanism
Distinction Between Metabolic and Myogenic Mechanisms of Coronary Hyperemic Response to Brief Diastolic Occlusion, 1313

Myogenic tone
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154
Protein Kinase C Modulates Basal Myogenic Tone in Resistance Arteries From the Cerebral Circulation, 359

Myosin
Effect of Aging and Hypertension on Myosin Biochemistry and Gene Expression in the Rat Heart, 645
Effect of Left Atrial Filling Pressure on the Activity of Specific Myosin Isozymes in Rat Heart, 1582
Effect of Positive Inotropic Agents on Myosin Isozyme Population and Mechanical Activity of Cultured Rat Heart Myocytes, 1164
Mathematical Models of Myosin Heterodimer Formation in the Rat Heart During Thyroid Hormone Alterations, 27
Modulation of Crossbridge Kinetics by Myosin Isoenzymes in Skinned Human Heart Fibers, 614

Myosin heavy chains
Cardiac Myosin Heavy Chain mRNA Expression and Myocardial Function in the Mouse Heart, 1742
Modulation of Crossbridge Kinetics by Myosin Isoenzymes in Skinned Human Heart Fibers, 614

Myosin isozymes
Effect of Left Atrial Filling Pressure on the Activity of Specific Myosin Isozymes in Rat Heart, 1582
Energetics of Isometric Force Development in Control and Volume-Overload Human Myocardium: Comparison With Animal Species, 836
Mathematical Models of Myosin Heterodimer Formation in the Rat Heart During Thyroid Hormone Alterations, 27

Myosin light chain kinase
Protein Kinase C Modulates Basal Myogenic Tone in Resistance Arteries From the Cerebral Circulation, 359

Myosin phosphorylation
Effects of Antibodies to Myosin Light Chain Kinase on Contractility and Myosin Phosphorylation in Chemically Permeabilized Smooth Muscle, 457

N

Na^+ activity
Intracellular Na^+ Activity and Positive Inotropic Effect of Sulmazole in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocardium: Comparison With a Cardioactive Steroid, 597

Na^+ retention
Na,K-ATPase in Isolated Nephron Segments in Rats With Experimental Heart Failure, 1051

Na-Ca exchange
Amiloride Delays the Ischemia-Induced Rise in Cytosolic Free Calcium, 1250
Membrane Potential Fluctuations and Transient Inward Currents Induced by Reactive Oxygen Intermediates in Isolated Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 319

Na-H exchange
Amiloride Delays the Ischemia-Induced Rise in Cytosolic Free Calcium, 1250
Endothelin and Increased Contractility in Adult Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Role of Intracellular Alkalosis Induced by Activation of the Protein Kinase C–Dependent Na^+-H^+ Exchanger, 269
Intracellular pH Regulation in Ferret Ventricular Muscle: The Role of Na-H Exchange and the Influence of Metabolic Substrates, 150

Na-K pump
Effect of Norepinephrine and Heart Rate on Intracellular Sodium Activity and Membrane Potential in Beating Guinea Pig Ventricular Muscle, 1482

Na^+,K^+-ATPase
Effect of Digitalis Glycosides on Norepinephrine Release in the Heart: Dual Mechanism of Action, 1628

Neointima
Angiotensin II Induces Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation in the Normal and Injured Rat Arterial Wall, 450
Neointima Formation Impairs Endothelial Muscarinic Receptors While Enhancing Prostacyclin-Mediated Responses in the Rabbit Carotid Artery, 1669

Nerve response
Neuropeptide Y Potentiates Specifically the Purinergic Component of the Neural Responses in the Guinea Pig Saphenous Artery, 1401

Neurogenic vasodilation
Role of Nitric Oxide and Cyclic GMP as Mediators of Endothelium-Independent Neurogenic Relaxation in Bovine Mesenteric Artery, 756

Neuroimmunology
Neuropeptide Y Upregulates the Adhesiveness of Human Endothelial Cells for Leukocytes, 314

Neurokinin A
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100

Neuronal uptake
Effect of Digitalis Glycosides on Norepinephrine Release in the Heart: Dual Mechanism of Action, 1628

Neuropeptide
Neuropeptide Y Upregulates the Adhesiveness of Human Endothelial Cells for Leukocytes, 314
Nonadrenergic Noncholinergic Innervation: Anatomic Distribution of Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide–Immunoreactive Tissue in the Dog Heart, 131

Neuropeptide Y
Effect of Digitalis Glycosides on Norepinephrine Release in the Heart: Dual Mechanism of Action, 1628
Neuropeptide Y Potentiates Specifically the Purinergic Component of the Neural Responses in the Guinea Pig Saphenous Artery, 1401

Neurotransmitters
Evidence That Neuropeptide Y and Norepinephrine Mediate Electrical Field–Stimulated Vasoconstriction of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery, 568

Neutrophils
Thrombin-Mediated Release of Lipids From Pulmonary Artery Endothelial Cells Promotes Neutrophil Adherence, 930

Newborn
Opioids in Cerebrospinal Fluid in Hypotensive Newborn Pigs, 922

Nisoldipine
Effects of a Chronic Treatment by Nisoldipine, a Calcium Antagonistic Dihydropyridine, on Arteries of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 674

Nitric oxide
L-Arginine Evokes Both Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Relaxations in L-Arginine–Depleted Aortas of the Rat, 209
Measurement of Endothelial Cytosolic Calcium Concentration and Nitric Oxide Production Reveals Discrete Mechanisms of Endothelium-Dependent Pulmonary Vasodilatation, 1569
Neointima Formation Impairs Endothelial Muscarinic Receptors While Enhancing Prostacyclin-Mediated Responses in the Rabbit Carotid Artery, 1669
Role of Nitric Oxide and Cyclic GMP as Mediators of Endothelium-Independent Neurogenic Relaxation in Bovine Mesenteric Artery, 756

Nitroglycerin
Hirudin and Nitrates Inhibit the Thrombin-Induced Release of Endothelin From the Intact Porcine Aorta, 1768

Mechanisms Responsible for the Heterogeneous Coronary Microvascular Response to Nitroglycerin, 847

S-Nitrosocysteine
Mechanisms Reponsible for the Heterogeneous Coronary Microvascular Response to Nitroglycerin, 847

Nitrovasodilator
S-Nitrosocysteine Inhibition of Human Platelet Secretion Is Correlated With Increases in Platelet cGMP Levels, 1722

Nonadrenergic noncholinergic innervation
Nonadrenergic Noncholinergic Innervation: Anatomic Distribution of Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide–Immunoreactive Tissue in the Dog Heart, 131

Nonlinear dynamics
Correlation Dimension of Heartbeat Intervals Is Reduced in Conscious Pigs by Myocardial Ischemia, 966

Norepinephrine
Direct Vasoconstriction Evoked by A_1-Adenosine Receptor Stimulation in the Cutaneous Microcirculation, 683
Effect of Digitalis Glycosides on Norepinephrine Release in the Heart: Dual Mechanism of Action, 1628
Effect of Norepinephrine and Heart Rate on Intracellular Sodium Activity and Membrane Potential in Beating Guinea Pig Ventricular Muscle, 1482
Sex Difference in Presynaptic Adrenergic Inhibition of Norepinephrine Release During Normoxia and Ischemia in the Rat Heart, 827

Nuclear magnetic resonance
Amiloride Delays the Ischemia-Induced Rise in Cytosolic Free Calcium, 1250
$[Ca^{2+}]_i$ Transients in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart, 45
Effects of Inosine on Glycolysis and Contracture During Myocardial Ischemia, 578
Fatty Acid Metabolism and Contractile Function in the Reperfused Myocardium: Multinuclear NMR Studies of Isolated Rabbit Hearts, 714

5′-Nucleotidase
Electrophysiological and Receptor Binding Studies to Assess Activation of the Cardiac Adenosine Receptor by Adenine Nucleotides, 1035

O

Octanol
Block of Sodium Current by Heptanol in Voltage-Clamped Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells, 977

Opioids
Opioids in Cerebrospinal Fluid in Hypotensive Newborn Pigs, 922

Optimum heart rate
Matching Between Ventricle and Arterial Load: An Evolutionary Process, 1495

Optimum power
Matching Between Ventricle and Arterial Load: An Evolutionary Process, 1495

Oscillation
Spontaneous Termination of Reentry After One Cycle or Short Nonsustained Runs: Role of Oscillations and Excess Dispersion of Refractoriness, 493

Ouabain
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702

Oxidant stress
Membrane Potential Fluctuations and Transient Inward Currents Induced by Reactive Oxygen Intermediates in Isolated Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 319

Oxidized cholesterol
Oxidation of Membrane Cholesterol Alters Active and Passive Transsarcolemmal Calcium Movement, 18

Oxygen radicals
Myocardial Sulfhydryl Pool Alterations Occur During Reperfusion After Brief and Prolonged Myocardial Ischemia In Vivo, 605
Oxidation of Membrane Cholesterol Alters Active and Passive Transsarcolemmal Calcium Movement, 18
Reduction of Canine Myocardial Infarct Size by a Diffusible Reactive Oxygen Metabolite Scavenger: Efficacy of Dimethylthiourea Given at the Onset of Reperfusion, 1652

Oxygen tension
Doxorubicin Toxicity in Perfused Rat Heart: Decreased Cell Death at Low Oxygen Tension, 1610

P

Pacemaker activity
Phase Resetting and Entrainment of Pacemaker Activity in Single Sinus Nodal Cells, 1138

Pacemaker current
Ionic Currents Activated During Hyperpolarization of Single Right Atrial Myocytes From Cat Heart, 1059

Palmitate
Fatty Acid Metabolism and Contractile Function in the Reperfused Myocardium: Multinuclear NMR Studies of Isolated Rabbit Hearts, 714

Papillary muscles
Comparison of Crossbridge Dynamics Between Intact and Skinned Myocardium From Ferret Right Ventricles, 772
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702
Intracellular Calcium Transients in Myocardium From Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats During the Transition to Heart Failure, 1390

Patch clamp
Free Radicals Mediate Actions of Oxyhemoglobin on Cerebrovascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 416
Involvement of a GTP-Binding Protein in Stimulating Action of Angiotensin II on Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 763

Patterned growth
Patterned Growth of Neonatal Rat Heart Cells in Culture: Morphological and Electrophysiological Characterization, 114

Pericardium
Pericardial Influences on Right and Left Ventricular Filling Dynamics, 197

Phase resetting
Phase Resetting and Entrainment of Pacemaker Activity in Single Sinus Nodal Cells, 1138

Phenylephrine
Release of Atrial Natriuretic Factor During Selective Cardiac α- and β-Adrenergic Stimulation, Intracoronary Ca^{2+} Infusion, and Aortic Constriction in Pigs, 638

Phorbol esters
Phorbol Dibutyrate Stimulates the Release of Diffusible Endothelium-Derived Vasoconstrictor Factor(s) From Canine Femoral Arteries, 1527

Phosphatidylinositol metabolism
Myocardial α_1-Adrenoceptors Mediate Positive Inotropic Effect and Changes in Phosphatidylinositol Metabolism: Species Differences in Receptor Distribution and the Intracellular Coupling Process in Mammalian Ventricular Myocardium, 1179

Phosphocreatine
Effect of Preconditioning Ischemia on Reperfusion Arrhythmias After Coronary Artery Occlusion and Reperfusion in the Rat, 61

Phosphodiesterase
Cellular Distribution of Phosphodiesterase Isoforms in Rat Cardiac Tissue, 1070

Phosphodiesterase inhibition
Contribution of cAMP-Phosphodiesterase Inhibition and Sensitization of the Contractile Proteins for Calcium to the Inotropic Effect of Pimobendan in the Failing Human Myocardium, 689

Pimobendan
Contribution of cAMP-Phosphodiesterase Inhibition and Sensitization of the Contractile Proteins for Calcium to the Inotropic Effect of Pimobendan in the Failing Human Myocardium, 689

Pinacidil
Antiarrhythmic Actions of the ATP-Regulated K^+ Current Activated by Pinacidil, 1127
Platelets
Heterogeneity of Endothelium-Dependent and Endothelium-Independent Responses to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Pulmonary Arteries, 1437
S-Nitrosocysteine Inhibition of Human Platelet Secretion Is Correlated With Increases in Platelet cGMP Levels, 1722
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881
Restoration by Insulin of Impaired Prostaglandin E_1/I_2 Receptor Activity of Platelets in Acute Ischemic Heart Disease, 245
Point-D2
Correlation Dimension of Heartbeat Intervals Is Reduced in Conscious Pigs by Myocardial Ischemia, 966
Population distribution
Remodeling of Myocyte Dimensions in Hypertrophic and Atrophic Rat Hearts, 984
Positive inotropic agents
Contribution of cAMP-Phosphodiesterase Inhibition and Sensitization of the Contractile Proteins for Calcium to the Inotropic Effect of Pimobendan in the Failing Human Myocardium, 689
Positive inotropic effect
Intracellular Na^+ Activity and Positive Inotropic Effect of Sulmazole in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocardium: Comparison With a Cardioactive Steroid, 597
Myocardial α_1-Adrenoceptors Mediate Positive Inotropic Effect and Changes in Phosphatidylinositol Metabolism: Species Differences in Receptor Distribution and the Intracellular Coupling Process in Mammalian Ventricular Myocardium, 1179
Potassium channels
A Model of the Ventricular Cardiac Action Potential: Depolarization, Repolarization, and Their Interaction, 1501
Potassium current
Ionic Currents Activated During Hyperpolarization of Single Right Atrial Myocytes From Cat Heart, 1059
Prazosin
Beneficial Effects of α_1-Adrenoceptor Activity on Myocardial Stunning in Dogs, 1322
Differential Activation of α_1- and α_2-Adrenoceptors on Microvascular Smooth Muscle During Sympathetic Nerve Stimulation, 232
Preconditioning
Effect of Preconditioning Ischemia on Reperfusion Arrhythmias After Coronary Artery Occlusion and Reperfusion in the Rat, 61
Pressure gradient
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1
Pressure–volume relations
Effect of Coronary Hyperemia on E_{max} and Oxygen Consumption in Blood-Perfused Rabbit Hearts: Energetic Consequences of Gregg's Phenomenon, 482
Mild Pressure Loading Alters Right Ventricular Function in Fetal Sheep, 947
Ventricular Pressure–Area Loop Characteristics in the Stage 16 to 24 Chick Embryo, 226
Pressurized arteries
Protein Kinase C Modulates Basal Myogenic Tone in Resistance Arteries From the Cerebral Circulation, 359
Presynaptic inhibition
Sex Difference in Presynaptic Adrenergic Inhibition of Norepinephrine Release During Normoxia and Ischemia in the Rat Heart, 827
Programmed electrical stimulation
Significance of the Number of Stimuli to Initiate Ouabain-Induced Arrhythmias in the Intact Heart, 38
Proliferation
Angiotensin II Induces Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation in the Normal and Injured Rat Arterial Wall, 450
Propagation
Action Potential Propagation in a Thick Strand of Cardiac Muscle, 162
Prostacyclin
Differences in Prostaglandin Metabolism in Cultured Aortic and Pulmonary Arterial Endothelial Cells Exposed to Acute and Chronic Hypoxia, 1446
Neointima Formation Impairs Endothelial Muscarinic Receptors While Enhancing Prostacyclin-Mediated Responses in the Rabbit Carotid Artery, 1669
Restoration by Insulin of Impaired Prostaglandin E_1/I_2 Receptor Activity of Platelets in Acute Ischemic Heart Disease, 245
Simulated Blood Flow and the Effects on Prostacyclin Production in the Dog Femoral Artery, 1095
Prostaglandins
Pulmonary Vascular Effects of Prostaglandin D_2, but Not Its Systemic Vascular or Airway Effects, Are Mediated Through Thromboxane Receptor Activation, 352
Restoration by Insulin of Impaired Prostaglandin E_1/I_2 Receptor Activity of Platelets in Acute Ischemic Heart Disease, 245
Prostaglandin E_1/I_2 receptors
Restoration by Insulin of Impaired Prostaglandin E_1/I_2 Receptor Activity of Platelets in Acute Ischemic Heart Disease, 245
Protamine
Myocardial Angiogenesis and Coronary Perfusion in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy in the Young Lamb: Evidence for Inhibition With Chronic Protamine Administration, 1458
Protein kinase C
Endothelin and Increased Contractility in Adult Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Role of Intracellular Alkalosis Induced by Activation of the Protein Kinase C–Dependent Na^+-H^+ Exchanger, 269
Protein Kinase C Modulates Basal Myogenic Tone in Resistance Arteries From the Cerebral Circulation, 359
Protein synthesis
Mechanisms of Angiotensin II– and Arginine Vasopressin–Induced Increases in Protein Synthesis and Content in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells: Evidence for Selective Increases in Smooth Muscle Isoactin Expression, 288
Pseudo–random binary noise
Effects of Dibutyryl Cyclic AMP, Ouabain, and Xanthine Derivatives on Crossbridge Kinetics in Rat Cardiac Muscle, 702
Pulmonary artery
Heterogeneity of Endothelium-Dependent and Endothelium-Independent Responses to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Pulmonary Arteries, 1437
Pulmonary circulation
Pulmonary Vascular Effects of Prostaglandin D_2, but Not Its Systemic Vascular or Airway Effects, Are Mediated Through Thromboxane Receptor Activation, 352
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020
Pulmonary vascular reactivity
Measurement of Endothelial Cytosolic Calcium Concentration and Nitric Oxide Production Reveals Discrete Mechanisms of Endothelium-Dependent Pulmonary Vasodilatation, 1569
Pulmonary vascular resistance
Comparison of Dextran and Hematocrit Effects in the Pulmonary Microcirculation, 1108
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020
Pump function
Matching Between Ventricle and Arterial Load: An Evolutionary Process, 1495
Purinoceptor
Neuropeptide Y Potentiates Specifically the Purinergic Component of the Neural Responses in the Guinea Pig Saphenous Artery, 1401
Pyruvate
$[Ca^{2+}]_i$ Transients in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart, 45

Q

Quemada-fluid model
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1

Quin 2
Cytosolic Calcium Transients Differ Between Porcine Coronary Arterial and Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells in Primary Culture, 818
Ethanol Acutely and Reversibly Suppresses Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Cardiac Myocytes, 1660

Quinapril
Effects of Quinapril, a New Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, on Left Ventricular Failure and Survival in the Cardiomyopathic Hamster: Hemodynamic, Morphological, and Biochemical Correlates, 1302

R

Rabbits
Angiotensin Degradation Products Mediate Endothelium-Dependent Dilation of Rabbit Brain Arterioles, 1621
Developmental Changes in Calcium Currents of Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 788

Radioreceptor binding
Autoradiographic Localization of β-Adrenergic Receptors in Human Large Coronary Arteries, 1591

Rat hearts
Cellular Distribution of Phosphodiesterase Isoforms in Rat Cardiac Tissue, 1070
Effect of Increasing Degrees of Ischemic Injury on Myocardial Oxidative Metabolism Early After Reperfusion in Isolated Rat Hearts, 1681
Spatial Distribution of Connexin43, the Major Cardiac Gap Junction Protein, in the Developing and Adult Rat Heart, 1638

Rat isolated kidney
Cytochrome P-450–Dependent Vasodilator Responses to Arachidonic Acid in the Isolated, Perfused Kidney of the Rat, 958

Rat myocardium
Role of the Sarcolemma in Triggered Propagated Contractions in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 1408

Rat ventricle
Postnatal Maturation of Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Rat Ventricle in Relation to the Subcellular Localization and Surface Density of 1,4-Dihydropyridine and Ryanodine Receptors, 662

Rauwolscine
Differential Activation of α_1- and α_2-Adrenoceptors on Microvascular Smooth Muscle During Sympathetic Nerve Stimulation, 232

Reactive cellular hypertrophy
Cardiomyopathy of the Aging Human Heart: Myocyte Loss and Reactive Cellular Hypertrophy, 1560

Reactive hyperemia
Myocardial Capillary Permeability After Regional Ischemia and Reperfusion in the In Vivo Canine Heart: Effect of Superoxide Dismutase, 174

Reactive oxygen metabolites
Reduction of Canine Myocardial Infarct Size by a Diffusible Reactive Oxygen Metabolite Scavenger: Efficacy of Dimethylthiourea Given at the Onset of Reperfusion, 1652

Reactivity
Effects of Protection From Pressure on Resistance Artery Morphology and Reactivity in Spontaneously Hypertensive and Wistar-Kyoto Rats, 1230

Red blood cells
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1

Reflex control
Relative Roles of Cardiac and Arterial Baroreceptors in Vasopressin Regulation During Hemorrhage in Conscious Dogs, 1422

Regeneration
Rapid and Complete Recovery of Responsiveness to Adenosine and Norepinephrine by Regenerating Arterioles of the Tibialis Anterior Muscle of the Hamster After In Situ Autografting, 1600

Regional function
Transmural Myocardial Deformation in the Ischemic Canine Left Ventricle, 368

Regulatory light chain
Effect of Left Atrial Filling Pressure on the Activity of Specific Myosin Isozymes in Rat Heart, 1582

Renal arterial occlusion
Adenine Nucleotide Changes in Kidney, Liver, and Small Intestine During Different Forms of Ischemic Injury, 185

Renal artery
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154

Renal hemodynamics
Inhibitors of Cytochrome P-450 Attenuate the Myogenic Response of Dog Renal Arcuate Arteries, 1154

Renin
Localization of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Rat Heart, 141
The Cardiac Renin-Angiotensin System: An Appraisal of Present Experimental and Clinical Evidence, 905

Reperfusion
Effect of Increasing Degrees of Ischemic Injury on Myocardial Oxidative Metabolism Early After Reperfusion in Isolated Rat Hearts, 1681
Effect of Preconditioning Ischemia on Reperfusion Arrhythmias After Coronary Artery Occlusion and Reperfusion in the Rat, 61
Fatty Acid Metabolism and Contractile Function in the Reperfused Myocardium: Multinuclear NMR Studies of Isolated Rabbit Hearts, 714
Myocardial Capillary Permeability After Regional Ischemia and Reperfusion in the In Vivo Canine Heart: Effect of Superoxide Dismutase, 174
Protective Effect of Increased Glycolytic Substrate Against Systolic and Diastolic Dysfunction and Increased Coronary Resistance From Prolonged Global Underperfusion and Reperfusion in Isolated Rabbit Hearts Perfused With Erythrocyte Suspensions, 466
Reduction of Canine Myocardial Infarct Size by a Diffusible Reactive Oxygen Metabolite Scavenger: Efficacy of Dimethylthiourea Given at the Onset of Reperfusion, 1652

Reperfusion injury
Beneficial Effects of α_1-Adrenoceptor Activity on Myocardial Stunning in Dogs, 1322
Fasting In Vivo Delays Myocardial Cell Damage After Brief Periods of Ischemia in the Isolated Working Rat Heart, 1045

Ribosomal RNA
Heterotopic Cardiac Transplantation Decreases the Capacity for Rat Myocardial Protein Synthesis, 1100

Right atrial pressure
Release of Atrial Natriuretic Factor During Selective Cardiac α- and β-Adrenergic Stimulation, Intracoronary Ca^{2+} Infusion, and Aortic Constriction in Pigs, 638

RNA content
Heterotopic Cardiac Transplantation Decreases the Capacity for Rat Myocardial Protein Synthesis, 1100

Ryanodine
Postnatal Maturation of Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Rat Ventricle in Relation to the Subcellular Localization and Surface Density of 1,4-Dihydropyridine and Ryanodine Receptors, 662
Ryanodine Does Not Affect Calcium Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes in Which Ca^{2+} Is Buffered, 897

S

Sarcoplasmic reticulum
Postnatal Maturation of Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Rat Ventricle in Relation to the Subcellular Localization and Surface Density of 1,4-Dihydropyridine and Ryanodine Receptors, 662

Secretion
S-Nitrosocysteine Inhibition of Human Platelet Secretion Is Correlated With Increases in Platelet cGMP Levels, 1722
Sedimentation
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1
Segmental vascular resistance
Comparison of Dextran and Hematocrit Effects in the Pulmonary Microcirculation, 1108
Serotonin
Direct Vasoconstriction Evoked by A_1-Adenosine Receptor Stimulation in the Cutaneous Microcirculation, 683
Dual Effect of Serotonin on Growth of Bovine Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cells in Culture, 1362
Servonull pressure
Coronary Microvascular Resistance in Hypertensive Cats, 726
Effect of Sympathetic Tone on Pressure–Diameter Relation of Rabbit Mesenteric Veins In Situ, 888
Sex difference
Sex Difference in Presynaptic Adrenergic Inhibition of Norepinephrine Release During Normoxia and Ischemia in the Rat Heart, 827
Shear stress
Simulated Blood Flow and the Effects on Prostacyclin Production in the Dog Femoral Artery, 1095
Sheep
Pulmonary Vascular Effects of Prostaglandin D_2, but Not Its Systemic Vascular or Airway Effects, Are Mediated Through Thromboxane Receptor Activation, 352
Shock
Adenine Nucleotide Changes in Kidney, Liver, and Small Intestine During Different Forms of Ischemic Injury, 185
Shortening deactivation
Delayed End Ejection Increases Isovolumic Ventricular Relaxation Rate in Isolated Perfused Canine Hearts, 300
Side-to-side slippage
Cellular Basis of Chronic Ventricular Remodeling After Myocardial Infarction in Rats, 856
SIN-1
Hirudin and Nitrates Inhibit the Thrombin-Induced Release of Endothelin From the Intact Porcine Aorta, 1768
Single channels
Role of Cardiac ATP-Regulated Potassium Channels in Differential Responses of Endocardial and Epicardial Cells to Ischemia, 1693
Single-tube arterial model
Two Arterial Effective Reflecting Sites May Appear as One to the Heart, 85
Sinus node
Effect of Continuous Enhanced Vagal Tone on Atrioventricular Nodal and Sinoatrial Nodal Function in Humans, 1614
Phase Resetting and Entrainment of Pacemaker Activity in Single Sinus Nodal Cells, 1138
Sinusoidal analysis
Comparison of Crossbridge Dynamics Between Intact and Skinned Myocardium From Ferret Right Ventricles, 772
Skeletal muscle regeneration
Rapid and Complete Recovery of Responsiveness to Adenosine and Norepinephrine by Regenerating Arterioles of the Tibialis Anterior Muscle of the Hamster After In Situ Autografting, 1600
Skin
Direct Vasoconstriction Evoked by A_1-Adenosine Receptor Stimulation in the Cutaneous Microcirculation, 683
Skinned fibers
Modulation of Crossbridge Kinetics by Myosin Isoenzymes in Skinned Human Heart Fibers, 614
Role of the Sarcolemma in Triggered Propagated Contractions in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 1408
Small intestine
Adenine Nucleotide Changes in Kidney, Liver, and Small Intestine During Different Forms of Ischemic Injury, 185
Small vessels
Effects of Barium-Induced Cardiac Contraction on Large- and Small-Vessel Intramyocardial Blood Volume, 217
Smooth muscle
Dual Effect of Serotonin on Growth of Bovine Pulmonary Artery Smooth Muscle Cells in Culture, 1362
Effects of Antibodies to Myosin Light Chain Kinase on Contractility and Myosin Phosphorylation in Chemically Permeabilized Smooth Muscle, 457
Role of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor in Vascular Lesion Formation, 106
Smooth muscle growth
Effects of Protection From Pressure on Resistance Artery Morphology and Reactivity in Spontaneously Hypertensive and Wistar-Kyoto Rats, 1230
Sodium
Sodium-Induced Cardiac Hypertrophy: Cardiac Sympathetic Activity Versus Volume Load, 745
Sodium channel
Block of Sodium Current by Heptanol in Voltage-Clamped Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells, 977
Sodium current
Two Components of Use-Dependent Block of Na^+ Current by Disopyramide and Lidocaine in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 653
Spatial dispersion
Dispersion of Refractoriness in Canine Ventricular Myocardium: Effects of Sympathetic Stimulation, 1204
Sphingosine
Role of Protein Kinase C in Bradykinin-Induced Increases in Microvascular Permeability, 1340
Spontaneously hypertensive rats
Effects of a Chronic Treatment by Nisoldipine, a Calcium Antagonistic Dihydropyridine, on Arteries of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 674
Effects of Protection From Pressure on Resistance Artery Morphology and Reactivity in Spontaneously Hypertensive and Wistar-Kyoto Rats, 1230
Intracellular Calcium Transients in Myocardium From Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats During the Transition to Heart Failure, 1390
Stellate ganglion
Dispersion of Refractoriness in Canine Ventricular Myocardium: Effects of Sympathetic Stimulation, 1204
Stereology
Effects of Local Reduction in Pressure on Distensibility and Composition of Cerebral Arterioles, 338
Stimulation threshold
Injury Current and Gradients of Diastolic Stimulation Threshold, TQ Potential, and Extracellular Potassium Concentration During Acute Regional Ischemia in the Isolated Perfused Pig Heart, 1241
Stunned myocardium
Beneficial Effects of α_1-Adrenoceptor Activity on Myocardial Stunning in Dogs, 1322
Myocardial Sulfhydryl Pool Alterations Occur During Reperfusion After Brief and Prolonged Myocardial Ischemia In Vivo, 605
Subendocardium
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Subepicardium
A Subpopulation of Cells With Unique Electrophysiological Properties in the Deep Subepicardium of the Canine Ventricle: The M Cell, 1729
Subsidiary pacemakers
Ionic Currents Activated During Hyperpolarization of Single Right Atrial Myocytes From Cat Heart, 1059
Substance P
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100

Substrate utilization
Fatty Acid Metabolism and Contractile Function in the Reperfused Myocardium: Multinuclear NMR Studies of Isolated Rabbit Hearts, 714

Sudden cardiac death
Correlation Dimension of Heartbeat Intervals Is Reduced in Conscious Pigs by Myocardial Ischemia, 966

Sulmazole
Intracellular Na^+ Activity and Positive Inotropic Effect of Sulmazole in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocardium: Comparison With a Cardioactive Steroid, 597

Supernormality
A Model of the Ventricular Cardiac Action Potential: Depolarization, Repolarization, and Their Interaction, 1501

Superoxide dismutase
Myocardial Capillary Permeability After Regional Ischemia and Reperfusion in the In Vivo Canine Heart: Effect of Superoxide Dismutase, 174
Putative Mechanisms of the Impairment of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of the Aorta With Atheromatous Plaque in Heritable Hyperlipidemic Rabbits, 330

Sympathetic effects
Cardiac Microcirculatory Effects of β-Adrenergic Blockade During Sympathetic Stimulation, 997

Sympathetic nervous system
Carotid Sinus Baroreceptor Reflex in Dogs With Experimental Heart Failure, 1294
Differential Activation of α_1- and α_2-Adrenoceptors on Microvascular Smooth Muscle During Sympathetic Nerve Stimulation, 232
Effect of a Pressor Infusion of Angiotensin II on Sympathetic Activity and Heart Rate in Normal Humans, 263
Endothelial Dysfunction in Response to Psychosocial Stress in Monkeys, 1270
Sodium-Induced Cardiac Hypertrophy: Cardiac Sympathetic Activity Versus Volume Load, 745
Sympathetic Modulation of the Relation Between Ventricular Repolarization and Cycle Length, 1191

Systemic hypertension
Inotropic Response to Norepinephrine Is Augmented Early and Maintained Late in Conscious Dogs With Perinephritic Hypertension, 543

Systole
Effects of Barium-Induced Cardiac Contraction on Large- and Small-Vessel Intramyocardial Blood Volume, 217
Transmural Myocardial Deformation in the Ischemic Canine Left Ventricle, 368

T

T tubule
Postnatal Maturation of Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Rat Ventricle in Relation to the Subcellular Localization and Surface Density of 1,4-Dihydropyridine and Ryanodine Receptors, 662

Tachycardias
Significance of the Number of Stimuli to Initiate Ouabain-Induced Arrhythmias in the Intact Heart, 38
Spontaneous Termination of Reentry After One Cycle or Short Nonsustained Runs: Role of Oscillations and Excess Dispersion of Refractoriness, 493

Tetrodotoxin
Effect of Sympathetic Tone on Pressure–Diameter Relation of Rabbit Mesenteric Veins In Situ, 888

Thrombin
Thrombin-Mediated Release of Lipids From Pulmonary Artery Endothelial Cells Promotes Neutrophil Adherence, 930
Thrombin Modulates Phosphoinositide Metabolism, Cytosolic Calcium, and Impulse Initiation in the Heart, 1216

Thrombosis
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881

Thromboxane
Differences in Prostaglandin Metabolism in Cultured Aortic and Pulmonary Arterial Endothelial Cells Exposed to Acute and Chronic Hypoxia, 1446
Different Activation of the Endothelial L-Arginine and Cyclooxygenase Pathway in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and Saphenous Vein, 52
Direct Vasoconstriction Evoked by A_1-Adenosine Receptor Stimulation in the Cutaneous Microcirculation, 683
Pulmonary Vascular Effects of Prostaglandin D_2, but Not Its Systemic Vascular or Airway Effects, Are Mediated Through Thromboxane Receptor Activation, 352

Thromboxane receptor antagonists
Thromboxane Mediates Diapedesis After Ischemia by Activation of Neutrophil Adhesion Receptors Interacting With Basally Expressed Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 1013

Thromboxane synthesis
Thromboxane Mediates Diapedesis After Ischemia by Activation of Neutrophil Adhesion Receptors Interacting With Basally Expressed Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 1013

Thyroid hormones
Mathematical Models of Myosin Heterodimer Formation in the Rat Heart During Thyroid Hormone Alterations, 27

Thyroxine
Disparate Effects of Colchicine on Thyroxine-Induced Cardiac Hypertrophy and Adrenoceptor Changes, 309

TQ segment changes
Injury Current and Gradients of Diastolic Stimulation Threshold, TQ Potential, and Extracellular Potassium Concentration During Acute Regional Ischemia in the Isolated Perfused Pig Heart, 1241

Transfusion-related acute lung injury
Human Leukoagglutinating Antibody Evokes Cooperative Leukotriene Synthesis in Pulmonary Microvasculature: Model of Transfusion-Related Acute Lung Injury, 503

Transient inward current
Membrane Potential Fluctuations and Transient Inward Currents Induced by Reactive Oxygen Intermediates in Isolated Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 319

Transmural concentration profiles
Relation Between Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Endothelial Cell Injury and Entry of Macromolecules Into the Rat Aorta In Vivo, 1259

Triggered arrhythmias
Role of the Sarcolemma in Triggered Propagated Contractions in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae, 1408

Troponin I
Troponin T– and Troponin I–like Proteins in Bovine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 1349

Troponin T
Troponin T– and Troponin I–like Proteins in Bovine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 1349

T-tube arterial model
Two Arterial Effective Reflecting Sites May Appear as One to the Heart, 85

Turbidity
Platelet and Fibrin Modification by Radiographic Contrast Media, 881

Two-phase flow
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1

U

Use-dependent block
Two Components of Use-Dependent Block of Na^+ Current by Disopyramide and Lidocaine in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 653

V

Vagus nerve
Effect of Continuous Enhanced Vagal Tone on Atrioventricular Nodal and Sinoatrial Nodal Function in Humans, 1614

Vascular endothelium
Differences in Prostaglandin Metabolism in Cultured Aortic and Pulmonary Arterial Endothelial Cells Exposed to Acute and Chronic Hypoxia, 1446
Vascular mechanics
Effects of Local Reduction in Pressure on Distensibility and Composition of Cerebral Arterioles, 338
Vascular reactivity
Rapid and Complete Recovery of Responsiveness to Adenosine and Norepinephrine by Regenerating Arterioles of the Tibialis Anterior Muscle of the Hamster After In Situ Autografting, 1600
Vascular smooth muscle
L-Arginine Evokes Both Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Relaxations in L-Arginine–Depleted Aortas of the Rat, 209
Effects of a Chronic Treatment by Nisoldipine, a Calcium Antagonistic Dihydropyridine, on Arteries of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 674
Increased Ca^{2+} Signaling After α-Adrenoceptor Activation in Vascular Hypertrophy, 1080
Involvement of a GTP-Binding Protein in Stimulating Action of Angiotensin II on Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 763
Mechanisms of Angiotensin II– and Arginine Vasopressin–Induced Increases in Protein Synthesis and Content in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells: Evidence for Selective Increases in Smooth Muscle Isoactin Expression, 288
Phorbol Dibutyrate Stimulates the Release of Diffusible Endothelium-Derived Vasoconstrictor Factor(s) From Canine Femoral Arteries, 1527
Troponin T– and Troponin I–like Proteins in Bovine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 1349
Vascular waterfall
Tone-Dependent Waterfall Behavior During Venous Pressure Elevation in Isolated Canine Hearts, 392
Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100
Vasoconstriction
Two Arterial Effective Reflecting Sites May Appear as One to the Heart, 85
Vasodilation
Cytochrome P-450–Dependent Vasodilator Responses to Arachidonic Acid in the Isolated, Perfused Kidney of the Rat, 958
Differential Impairment of Vasodilator Responsiveness of Peripheral Resistance and Conduit Vessels in Humans With Atherosclerosis, 1027
Neuropeptide Control of Rat Gastric Mucosal Blood Flow: Increase by Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide and Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide, but Not Substance P and Neurokinin A, 100
Vasomotor tone
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020
Vasospasm
Free Radicals Mediate Actions of Oxyhemoglobin on Cerebrovascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 416
Vasotropic effects
Mechanism of Early Ischemic Contractile Failure: Inexcitability, Metabolite Accumulation, or Vascular Collapse?, 255
Venous capacitance
Effect of Sympathetic Tone on Pressure–Diameter Relation of Rabbit Mesenteric Veins In Situ, 888
Venous resistance
Segmental Vascular Resistance in Isolated Perfused Rat Lungs: Influence of Vasomotor Tone and Cyclooxygenase and Lipoxygenase Inhibition, 1020
Venous tone
Effect of Sympathetic Tone on Pressure–Diameter Relation of Rabbit Mesenteric Veins In Situ, 888
Ventricle
Cardiomyopathy of the Aging Human Heart: Myocyte Loss and Reactive Cellular Hypertrophy, 1560
Mild Pressure Loading Alters Right Ventricular Function in Fetal Sheep, 947
Short–Time-Scale Left Ventricular Systolic Dynamics: Evidence for a Common Mechanism in Both Left Ventricular Chamber and Heart Muscle Mechanics, 1532
Ventricular defibrillation
Conditioning Prepulse of Biphasic Defibrillator Waveforms Enhances Refractoriness to Fibrillation Wavefronts, 438
Ventricular fibrillation
Dispersion of Refractoriness in Canine Ventricular Myocardium: Effects of Sympathetic Stimulation, 1204
Intracellular Calcium and Ventricular Fibrillation: Studies in the Aequorin-Loaded Isovolumic Ferret Heart, 1378
Prolongation of Repolarization Time by Electric Field Stimulation With Monophasic and Biphasic Shocks in Open-Chest Dogs, 1761
Vagal Stimulation and Prevention of Sudden Death in Conscious Dogs With a Healed Myocardial Infarction, 1471
Ventricular filling
Changes in Diastolic Cardiac Function in Developing and Stable Perinephritic Hypertension in Conscious Dogs, 555
Pericardial Influences on Right and Left Ventricular Filling Dynamics, 197
Ventricular function
Ventricular Pressure–Area Loop Characteristics in the Stage 16 to 24 Chick Embryo, 226
Ventricular isozymes
Effect of Positive Inotropic Agents on Myosin Isozyme Population and Mechanical Activity of Cultured Rat Heart Myocytes, 1164
Mathematical Models of Myosin Heterodimer Formation in the Rat Heart During Thyroid Hormone Alterations, 27
Ventricular loading
Cellular Basis of Chronic Ventricular Remodeling After Myocardial Infarction in Rats, 856
Ventricular mechanics
Transmural Myocardial Deformation in the Ischemic Canine Left Ventricle, 368
Ventricular model
Simulation of High-Resolution QRS Complex Using a Ventricular Model With a Fractal Conduction System: Effects of Ischemia on High-Frequency QRS Potentials, 1751
Ventricular muscle
Effect of Norepinephrine and Heart Rate on Intracellular Sodium Activity and Membrane Potential in Beating Guinea Pig Ventricular Muscle, 1482
Ventricular relaxation rate
Delayed End Ejection Increases Isovolumic Ventricular Relaxation Rate in Isolated Perfused Canine Hearts, 300
Ventricular repolarization
Sympathetic Modulation of the Relation Between Ventricular Repolarization and Cycle Length, 1191
Vertical tubes
Decreased Hydrodynamic Resistance in the Two-Phase Flow of Blood Through Small Vertical Tubes at Low Flow Rates, 1
Videodensitometry
Digital Angiographic Impulse Response Analysis of Regional Myocardial Perfusion: Estimation of Coronary Flow, Flow Reserve, and Distribution Volume by Compartmental Transit Time Measurement in a Canine Model, 870
Videomicrometer system
Effect of Sympathetic Tone on Pressure–Diameter Relation of Rabbit Mesenteric Veins In Situ, 888
Virtual cathode
Virtual Cathode Effects During Stimulation of Cardiac Muscle: Two-dimensional In Vivo Experiments, 513
Voltage clamp
Involvement of a GTP-Binding Protein in Stimulating Action of Angiotensin II on Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 763

Ionic Currents Activated During Hyperpolarization of Single Right Atrial Myocytes From Cat Heart, 1059
Volume overload
Sodium-Induced Cardiac Hypertrophy: Cardiac Sympathetic Activity Versus Volume Load, 745

W

Waveform
Simulated Blood Flow and the Effects on Prostacyclin Production in the Dog Femoral Artery, 1095
Wenckebach periodicity
A Model of the Ventricular Cardiac Action Potential: Depolarization, Repolarization, and Their Interaction, 1501
A Unified Model of Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction Predicts Dynamic Changes in Wenckebach Periodicity1, 1280

Z

Zero-flow pressure
Tone-Dependent Waterfall Behavior During Venous Pressure Elevation in Isolated Canine Hearts, 392